





Vol. III, Part 2, of the British Marine Annelids, although issued for the year 1916, is sent to all members of the Ray Society who have paid their subscriptions for 1915 and have not expressed their intention of discontinuing their membership.

If the six coloured plates, for which uncoloured ones are here substituted, are obtained, they will be issued free to all subscribers for 1916.

The production of this slip, with 6d. for packing and postage, will entitle purchasers of this part, other than members of the Society, to a set of the coloured plates, if obtained, on application to Messrs. Dulau & Co., Ltd., 37, Soho Square, W.

JOHN HOPKINSON,

Sec. Ray Soc.,

Weetwood,

Watford.

October, 1915.

THE
RAY SOCIETY.

INSTITUTED MDCCCXLIV.



This Volume is issued to the Subscribers to the RAY SOCIETY for the Year 1916.

LONDON:

MCMXV.

388.4
M15X
V.3, P.2
INVERT. Zool.

184

A
MONOGRAPH
OF THE
BRITISH
MARINE ANNELIDS.

VOL. III. PART II.—PLATES.

POLYCHÆTA—

OPHELIIDÆ TO AMMOCHARIDÆ.

BY

WILLIAM CARMICHAEL McINTOSH, M.D. Edin.,

L.R.C.S.E., LL.D. (St. AND. & EDIN.), F.R.S., F.R.S.E., F.L.S., C.M.Z.S., V.D., J.P., ETC.,

PRESIDENT OF THE RAY SOCIETY; PROFESSOR OF NATURAL HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS;

DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM AND OF THE GATTY MARINE LABORATORY; SUB-COMMISSIONER

AND SCIENTIFIC REPORTER TO THE TRAWLING COMMISSION UNDER LORD DALHOUSIE (1883-85);

MEMBER OF THE IRISH INLAND FISHERIES COMMISSION, 1899-1901; SCIENTIFIC

MEMBER OF THE FISHERY BOARD FOR SCOTLAND, 1892-1895, ETC.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE RAY SOCIETY,

AND SOLD BY

DULAU & CO., LTD., 37, SOHO SQUARE, W.

1915.



PRINTED BY ADLARD AND SON, LONDON AND DORKING.

The Council of the Ray Society having found it impossible on account of the war yet to obtain the six coloured plates, LXXXVIII to XCIII, the lithographing of which was completed in the autumn of 1914, decided to have uncoloured copies made of the coloured proofs by the collotype process, so as to render the text at once available to workers. This has been satisfactorily done by Messrs. Griggs & Sons. The uncoloured plates, XCIV to CXI, were finished in October, 1914.

Should the coloured plates eventually be obtained, they will be sent to all subscribers for the year 1916.

It is well to state, in order to avoid repetitions in the explanations of the plates, that in all cases where oculars and objectives are referred to, a microscope by Zeiss was used.

1871

A
MONOGRAPH
OF THE
BRITISH
MARINE ANNELIDS.

VOL. III.

POLYCHÆTA—

OPHELIIDÆ TO AMMOCHARIDÆ.

Wm. C. McIntosh
BY

WILLIAM CARMICHAEL McINTOSH, M.D. Edin.,

L.R.C.S.E., LL.D. (St. AND. & EDIN.), F.R.S., F.R.S.E., F.L.S., C.M.Z.S., V.D., J.P., ETC.,

PRESIDENT OF THE RAY SOCIETY; PROFESSOR OF NATURAL HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS;

DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM AND OF THE GATTY MARINE LABORATORY; SUB-COMMISSIONER

AND SCIENTIFIC REPORTER TO THE TRAWLING COMMISSION UNDER LORD DALHOUSIE (1883-85);

MEMBER OF THE IRISH INLAND FISHERIES COMMISSION, 1899-1901; SCIENTIFIC

MEMBER OF THE FISHERY BOARD FOR SCOTLAND, 1892-1895, ETC.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE RAY SOCIETY,

AND SOLD BY
DULAU & CO., LTD., 37, SOHO SQUARE, W.

1915.

PRINTED BY ADLARD AND SON, LONDON AND DORKING.

PLATE LXXXVIII.

FIG.

1. Lateral view of *Ophelia limacina*, H. Rathke, from St. Andrews. Slightly enlarged.
2. Partly lateral view of *Polyophtalmus pictus*, Dujardin, from Bantry Bay. Enlarged.
3. Dorsal aspect of *Travisia Forbesii*, Johnston (the odour of which is peculiar). Enlarged.
4. *Scalibregma inflatum*, H. Rathke, from Lochmaddy, North Uist. Enlarged.
5. *Arenicola marina*, L. Dorso-lateral view with proboscis extruded.
6. Gill of *Arenicola marina*. Magnified.
7. Young of the same in its pelagic sheath of mucus. Enlarged.
8. *Arenicola ecaudata*, Johnston. Slightly enlarged. From Dr. Ashworth's Monograph, by the courtesy of the Trustees of the British Museum.
9. *Arenicola branchialis*, Audouin & Edwards. Slightly enlarged. From Dr. Ashworth's Monograph, by the courtesy of the Trustees of the British Museum.
10. *Ephesia gracilis*, H. Rathke; in a slightly softened condition, the reddish hue being due to extravasations of blood.







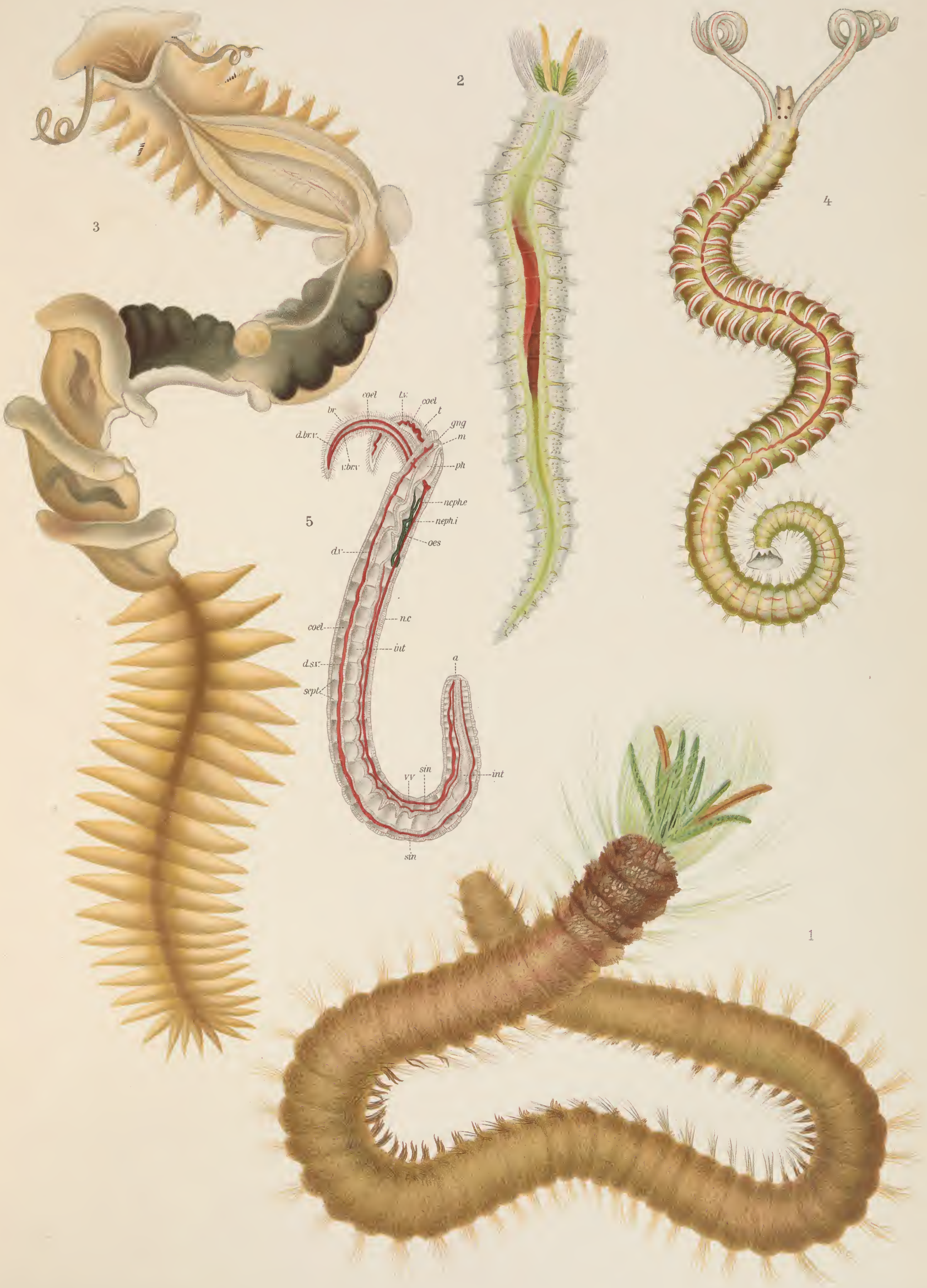
W. L. F. J. J.

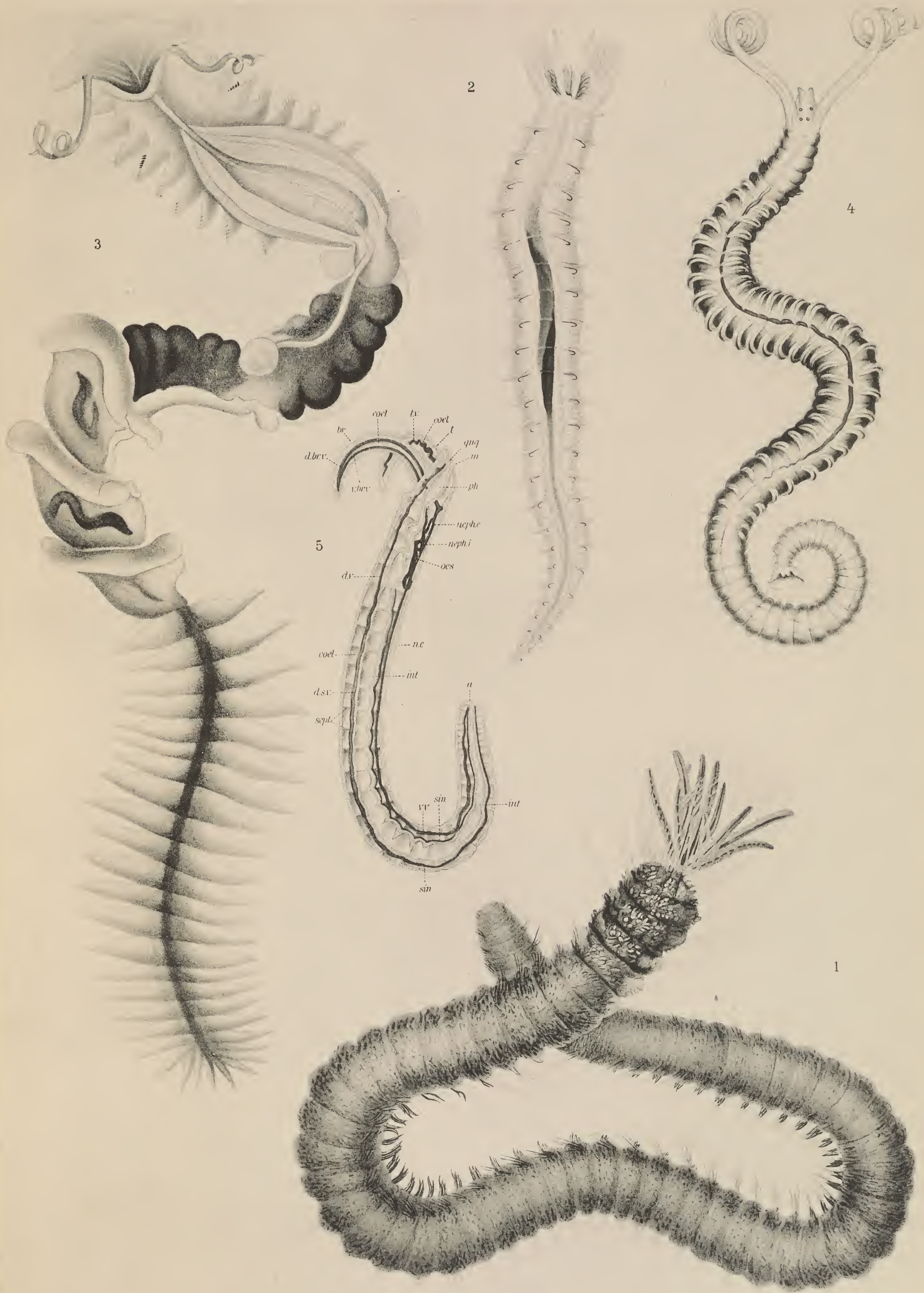
PLATE LXXXIX.

FIG.

1. *Stylarioides plumosa*, O. F. Müller, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
2. *Flabelligera affinis*, Sars, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
3. *Chætopterus variopedatus*, Renier, from Guernsey. Enlarged.
4. *Polydora ciliata*, Johnston, from the rocks at St. Andrews. Enlarged.
5. Semi-diagrammatic view of *Streblospio shrubsolii*, F. Buchanan.

t. tentacle; *br.* branchiæ; *m.* mouth; *ph.* pharynx; *œ.* œsophagus; *int.* intestine; *a.* anus; *d.v.* dorsal vessel; *t.v.* vessel of tentacle; *d.b.v.* branchial vessel in connection with dorsal vessel; *v.b.v.* branchial vessel in connection with ventral vessel; *v.v.* ventral vessel; *sin.* sinus; *d.s.v.* dorsal vessel snipped off from the rest of the sinus, but lying close to the wall of intestine, entering the intra-vesicular ridge; *n.c.* nerve-cord; *gng.* peristomial ganglion; *neph. e.* external limb of thoracic nephridium opening in second segment to exterior; *neph. i.* internal limb of thoracic nephridium; *cæl.* cœlom; *sept.* septa. Longitudinal muscles omitted. From Miss F. Buchanan's figure.





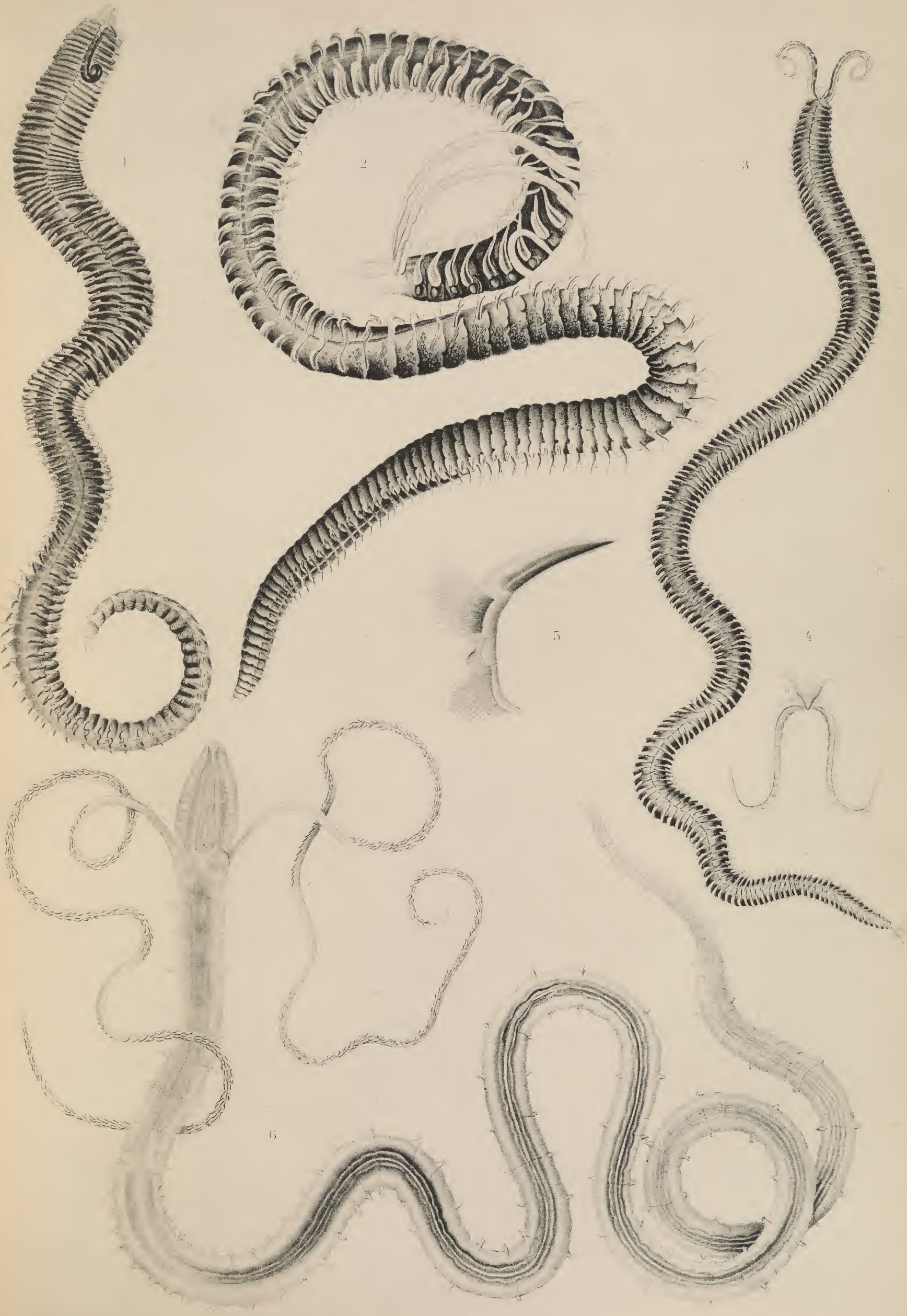
W. L. G. F. L.

PLATE XC.

FIG.

1. Dorsal view of *Nerine foliosa*, Sars, from St. Andrews. In this example reproduction of the posterior region had taken place, as indicated by the larger branchiæ in front. Enlarged.
2. *Nerine cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje, from Guernsey. Enlarged.
3. Dorsal view of *Scolecolepis vulgaris*, Johnston, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
4. Cephalic region and tentacles of the same. Enlarged.
5. Foot and gill of the foregoing seen from the front in life. Enlarged.
6. *Magelona papillicornis*, Fritz Müller, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.





W. H. P. A.

PLATE XCI.

FIG.

1. *Cirratulus tentaculatus*, Montagu, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
2. *Cirratulus cirratus*, O. F. Müller, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
3. *Dodecaceria concharum*, Ørsted, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
4. Part of the middle region of *Nereis cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.



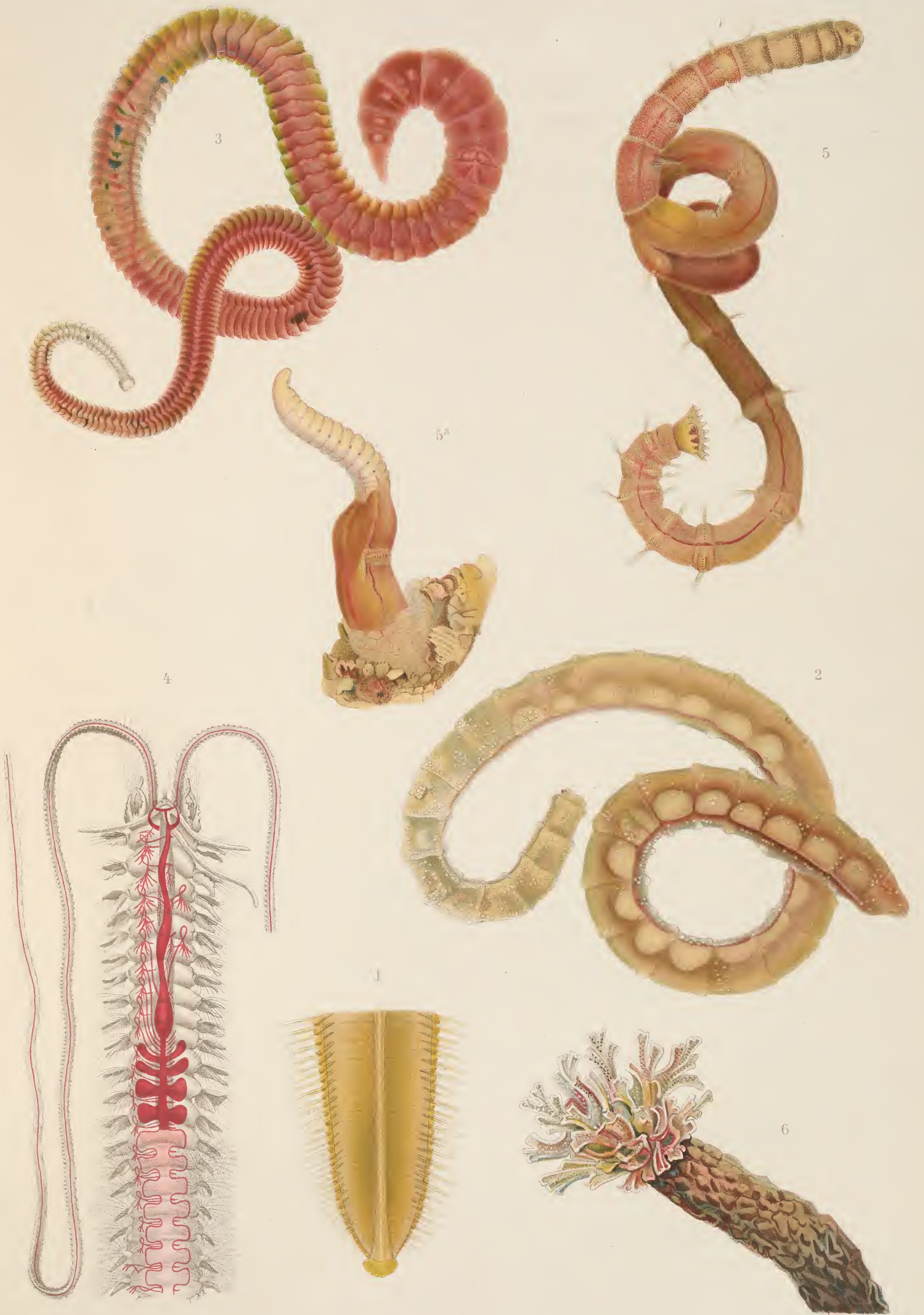


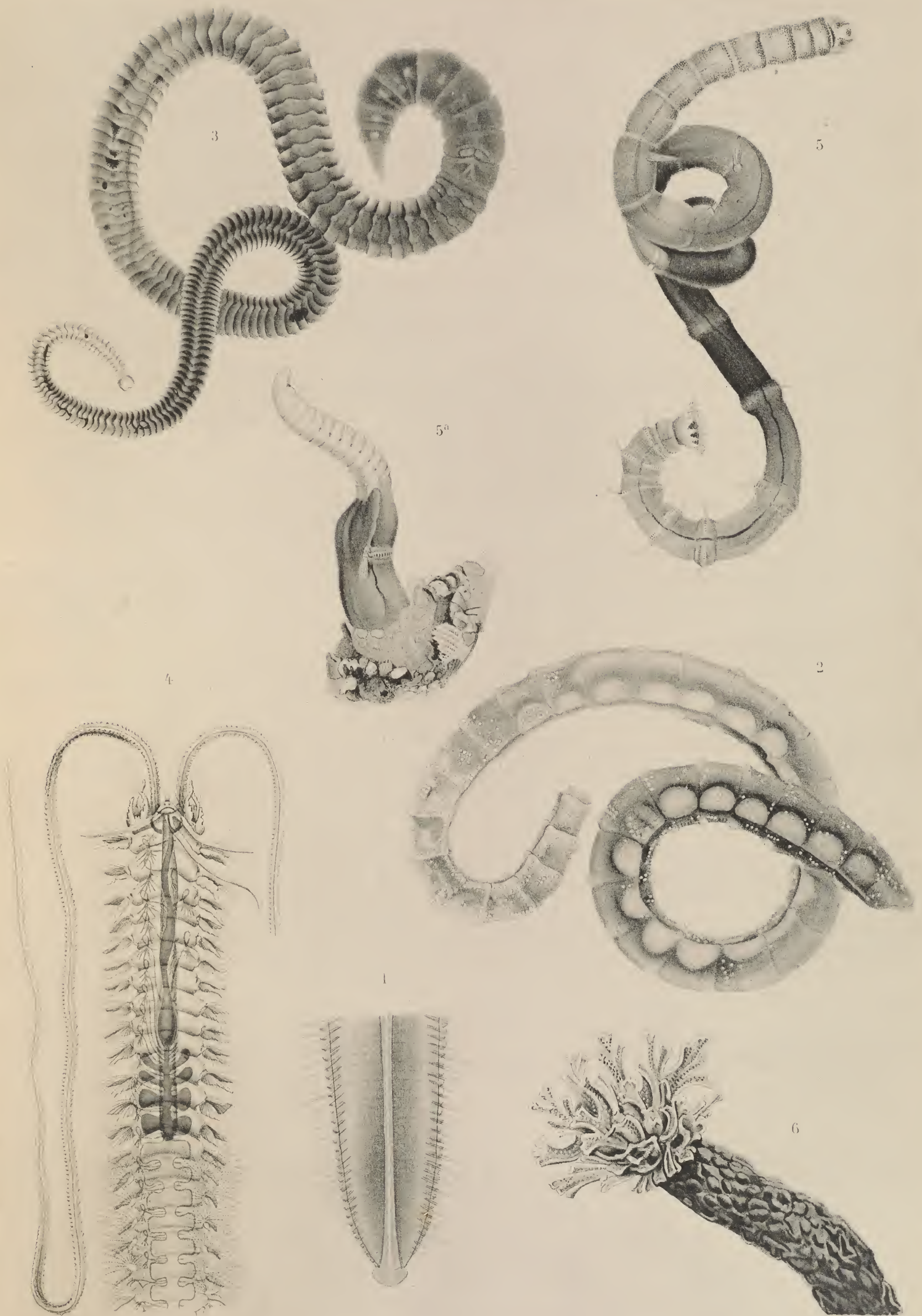
W. J. P. 1874

PLATE XCII.

FIG.

1. Posterior end of *Cirratulus tentaculatus*, Montague, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
2. Portion of the posterior region of a male *Notomastus latericeus*, Sars, to show the pale enlargements due to the sperms, St. Andrews. Enlarged.
3. *Capitella capitata*, O. Fabricius, from St. Andrews. The sexual aperture is observed between the eighth and ninth segments. Enlarged.
4. Anterior end of *Pæcilocheætus serpens*, Allen. Reduced from a drawing by Dr. Allen.
5. *Nicomache maculata*, Arwidsson, from St. Andrews. Enlarged.
- 5a. The same with the anterior end recently reproduced projecting from its tube and viewed laterally. Enlarged.
6. *Owenia fusiformis*, Delle Chiaje, projecting from its tube. A drawing from life by Mrs. Arnold Watson. Enlarged.





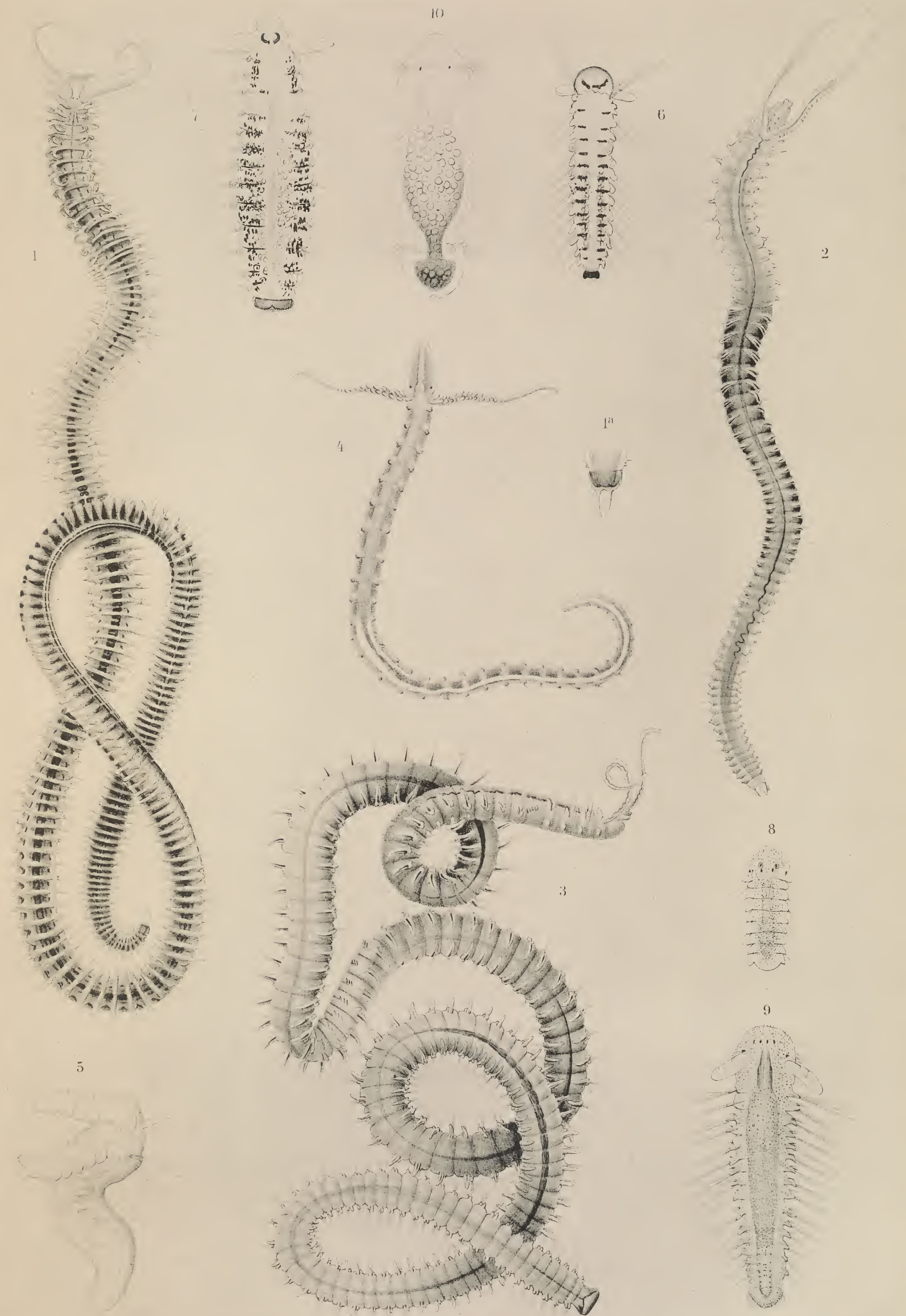
W. J. P. 1874

PLATE XCIII.

FIG.

1. *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède, from the East Sands, St. Andrews. Enlarged.
- 1a. Tail of the foregoing. Enlarged.
2. *Pygospio elegans*, Claparède, from the East Rocks, St. Andrews. Enlarged.
3. *Polydora cæca*, Ørsted, from a chink in the East Rocks, St. Andrews. Enlarged.
4. Young *Magelona papillicornis*, Fritz Müller, St. Andrews, June, 1898. Enlarged.
5. Younger stage of the same species, St. Andrews, May 15th, 1900. Enlarged.
- 6 and 7. Two post-larval stages of *Polydora ciliata*?, St. Andrews. Magnified.
8. Young Spionid (*Spiophanes*?), St. Andrews, April 21st, 1893. Magnified.
9. Older stage of young Spionid (*Spiophanes*?), St. Andrews, April 20th, 1893. Magnified.
10. Larval Capitellid (*Capitella* or *Notomastus*), St. Andrews, October 30th, 1897. Magnified.





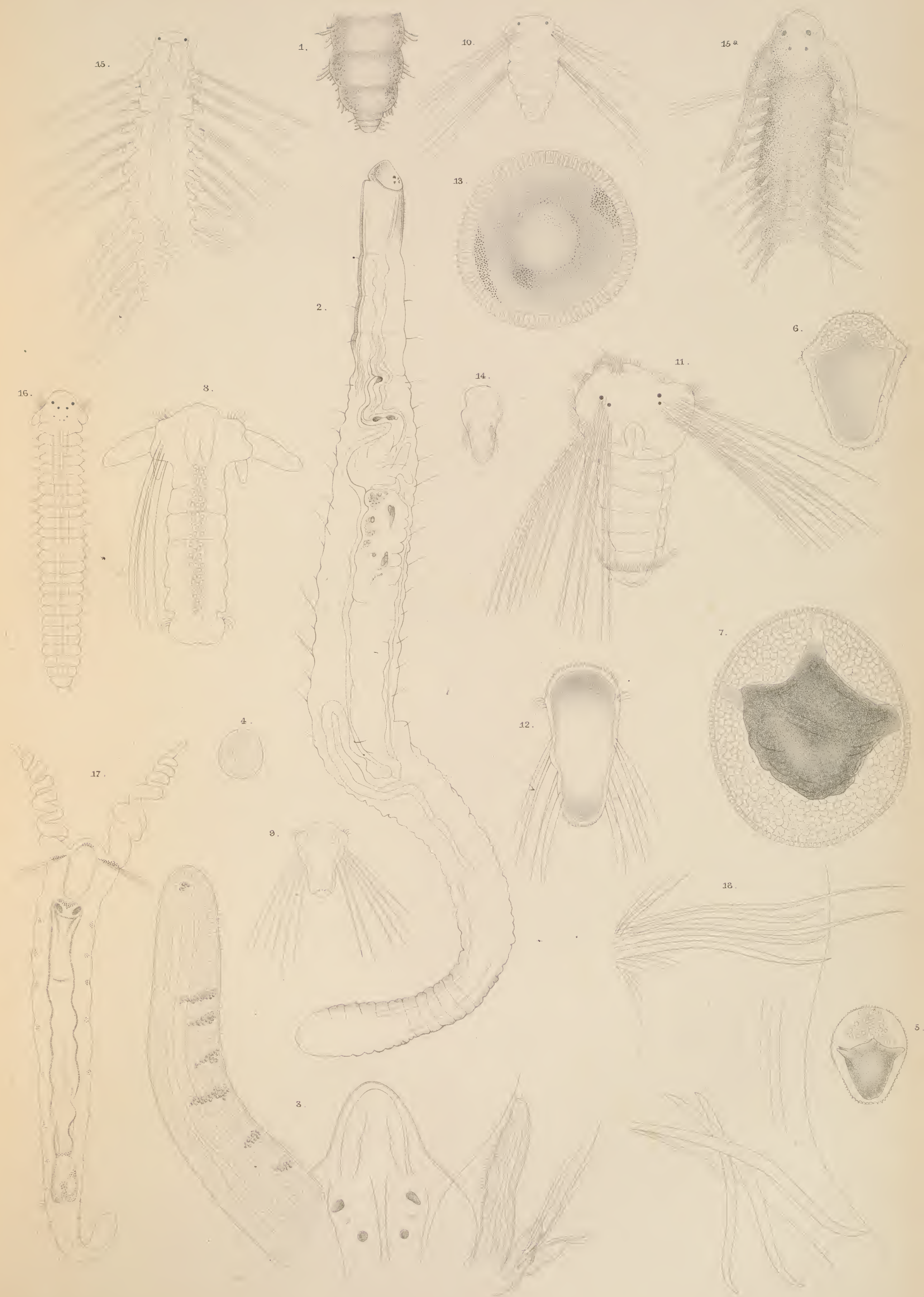
FIGS. 1-5 & 10 A.H.W. OËTERA J.P.S.

Me W. J. J. J. J.

PLATE XCIV.

FIG.

1. Posterior end of *Stylarioides flabellata*, Sars, from Norway. Enlarged.
2. Young *Arenicola marina*, L., about half an inch in length. *gl.* œsophageal glands. $\times$ about 40 diam.
3. Cephalic region and barred tentacle of a young Spionid with a simple conical snout, from St. Andrews, 1863. $\times$ about 40 diam.
4. Early egg of *Nerine cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje. $\times$ 80 diam.
5. More advanced egg, February 16th, 1891. $\times$ 60 diam.
6. Larva of the foregoing, February 26th, 1889. $\times$ 116 diam.
7. Egg of *Nerine*?, March 4th, 1892. $\times$ 116 diam.
8. Spionid larva, from tow-net July 6th, 1890, viewed from the under surface. St. Andrews. Magnified. ?
10. Older stage, probably of Sabellarian, St. Andrews, July 19th, 1888. Magnified.
- 11 and ~~114~~ Somewhat oblique view of young Sabellarians, the former with developing palpi and tentacles, for comparison with Spionids. July 18th, 1888. St. Andrews. Magnified.
12. Larva of *Nerine cirratulus*?. St. Andrews, February 24th, 1891. The centre is opaque. Magnified.
13. Ovum of *Scolecolepis vulgaris*, Johnston. May 11th, 1898, St. Andrews. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
14. Early larva of Spionid (pelagic). St. Andrews. Magnified.
15. Young *Pæcilocheætus* of thirty segments. St. Andrews, October 27th, 1888. According to Claparède, six short feet occur in front, not seven. $\times$ oc. 3, obj. A. Drawn by Mr. Pentland Smith, M.A., B.Sc.
- 15a. Young form of the same or an allied species? July, 1893. Drawn by Rev. J. M. Anderson, M.A., B.Sc. $\times$ similarly.
16. Young Spionid (*Spiophanes*?). July 25th, 1888, St. Andrews. Drawn by Mr. Pentland Smith, M.A., B.Sc. Magnified.
17. Young *Magelona papillicornis*, F. Müller. St. Andrews, May 25th, 1900. Magnified.
18. Twentieth foot of *Cirratulus Chiajii*, McL. $\times$ 360.

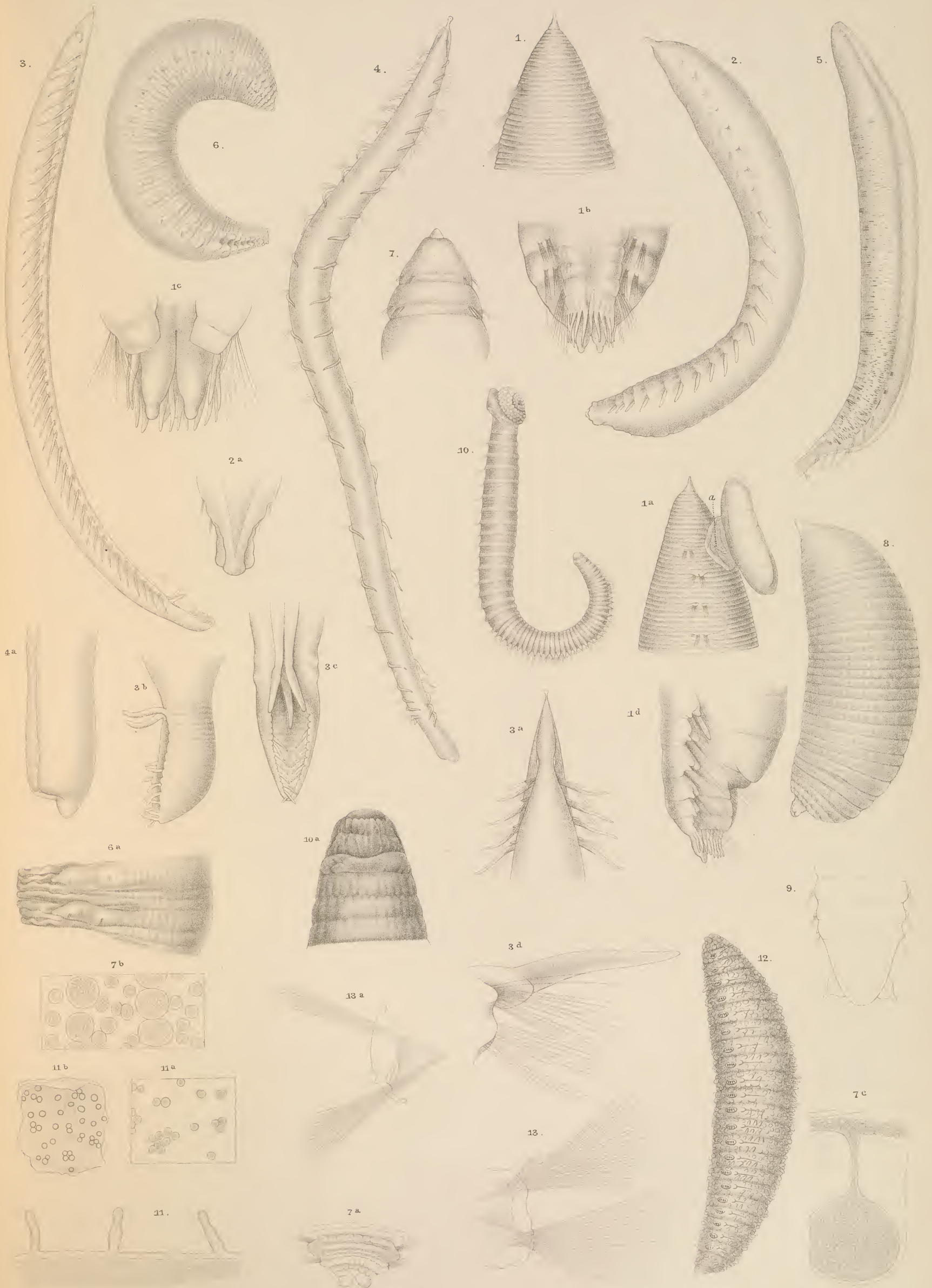


W. H. P. G. G.

PLATE XCV.

FIG.

1. Cephalic region of *Ophelia limacina*, H. Rathke. Enlarged.
- 1a. Lateral view of the same with the proboscis (*a*) extruded. Enlarged.
- 1b. Dorsal view of the posterior end. Enlarged.
- 1c. Ventral view of the same. Enlarged.
- 1d. Lateral aspect of the caudal region. Enlarged.
2. Lateral view of young *Ophelia limacina*, about half an inch in length. Enlarged.
- 2a. Tip of the caudal region. Enlarged.
3. Lateral view of *Ammotrypane aulogaster*, H. Rathke. Slightly enlarged.
- 3a. Cephalic region with the nuchal organs, and anterior segments from the dorsum. Enlarged.
- 3b. Lateral aspect of the caudal region. Enlarged.
- 3c. Ventral view of the same in a specimen from Finmark. Enlarged.
- 3d. Foot of the foregoing, with bristles and branchial cirrus. Enlarged.
4. Dorsal view of *Ammotrypane cylindricaudatus*, Hansen. Enlarged.
- 4a. Caudal process. Enlarged.
5. Lateral view of *Armandiella Robertianæ*, McL., from the Sound of Harris. Enlarged.
6. *Eumenia Jeffreysii*, McL., dredged off Balta. Slightly enlarged.
- 6a. Lateral view of a few segments from the middle. The ventral surface is on the left. Enlarged.
7. Enlarged view of the anterior end of *Travisia Forbesii*, Johnston.
- 7a. Tip of the tail similarly enlarged.
- 7b and 7c. Front and lateral views of the glands of the skin of a variety from Greenland. The latter (7c) is in section. Magnified.
8. *Travisia Gravieri*, McL. Enlarged.
9. Outline of the posterior end of *Ephesia gracilis*, H. Rathke. Enlarged.
10. Ventro-lateral view of *Arenicola ecaudata*, Johnston, with the proboscis extruded. Enlarged.
- 10a. Anterior end of another example more highly magnified.
- 11, 11a, and 11b. Various aspects of the papillæ on the skin of *Stylarioides plumosa*, O. F. Müller. × 100 diam.
12. Lateral view of *Brada villosa*, H. Rathke. Enlarged.
13. Anterior foot of *Eumenia crassa*, Ørsted. Enlarged.
- 13a. Twentieth foot. Enlarged.



W. J. F. J. F.

PLATE XCVI.

FIG.

1. General aspect of two of the segments of *Stylarioides plumosa*, O. F. Müller. Enlarged.
- 1 *a*. Bifid branchia of an example sent by Dr. Howden, from Montrose Bay. Enlarged.
2. *Stylarioides glauca*, Malmgren. Enlarged under a lens.
3. *Stylarioides arenosa*, Webster. Guernsey. Enlarged.
4. *Stylarioides flabellata*, Sars, from the Channel slope. Enlarged.
5. Head and anterior region of *Stylarioides Sarsi*, McIntosh. Enlarged.
6. *Brada villosa*, H. Rathke, var., from the Atlantic. Enlarged.
- 6 *a*. Lateral view of three segments, so as to show the bristles and the rough surface. Magnified.
- 6 *b*. Papilla from an example procured in the 'Knight Errant.' Magnified.
- 6 *c*. Segments of a variety of the same showing the papillæ. Magnified.
7. First foot of *Euspio Mesnili*, McIntosh (= *Spio filicornis*, Malmgren). × 35 diam.
- 7 *a*. Tenth foot. × 35 diam.
- 7 *b*. Twenty-fifth foot. × 35 diam.
- 7 *c*. Fiftieth foot. × 35 diam.
- 7 *d*. Foot in front of tail. × 35 diam.
8. Tenth foot of *Scolecolepis lamellata*, McL. Tangiers Bay, from the 'Porcupine,' 1870. × 35 diam.
- 8 *a*. Fiftieth foot (*vide* 'Ann. Nat. Hist.,' ser. 8, vol. iii, p. 175).
9. Cephalic and anterior regions of *Pygospio elegans*, Claparède, from St. Andrews, with seven eye-specks. Enlarged.
- 9 *a*. Tail of the foregoing. Enlarged.
10. Slender papilla from *Flabelligera affinis*, Sars. × oc. 4, obj. D.
11. Papilla from *Flabelligera Buskii*, McL. × oc. 2, obj. D.
12. Ventral aspect of the anterior region of *Brada villosa*, H. Rathke, showing the papillæ of the segmental organs. Enlarged.
13. Ventral view of the anterior end of *Nerine foliosa*, Sars, with proboscis extruded. From Lochmaddy. Enlarged.
14. Advanced ovum of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède, from the cœlom. × 180.
15. Hooks and bristles of second segment of *Sclerocheilus minutus*, Grube, off Sark, August, 1868. × 360.

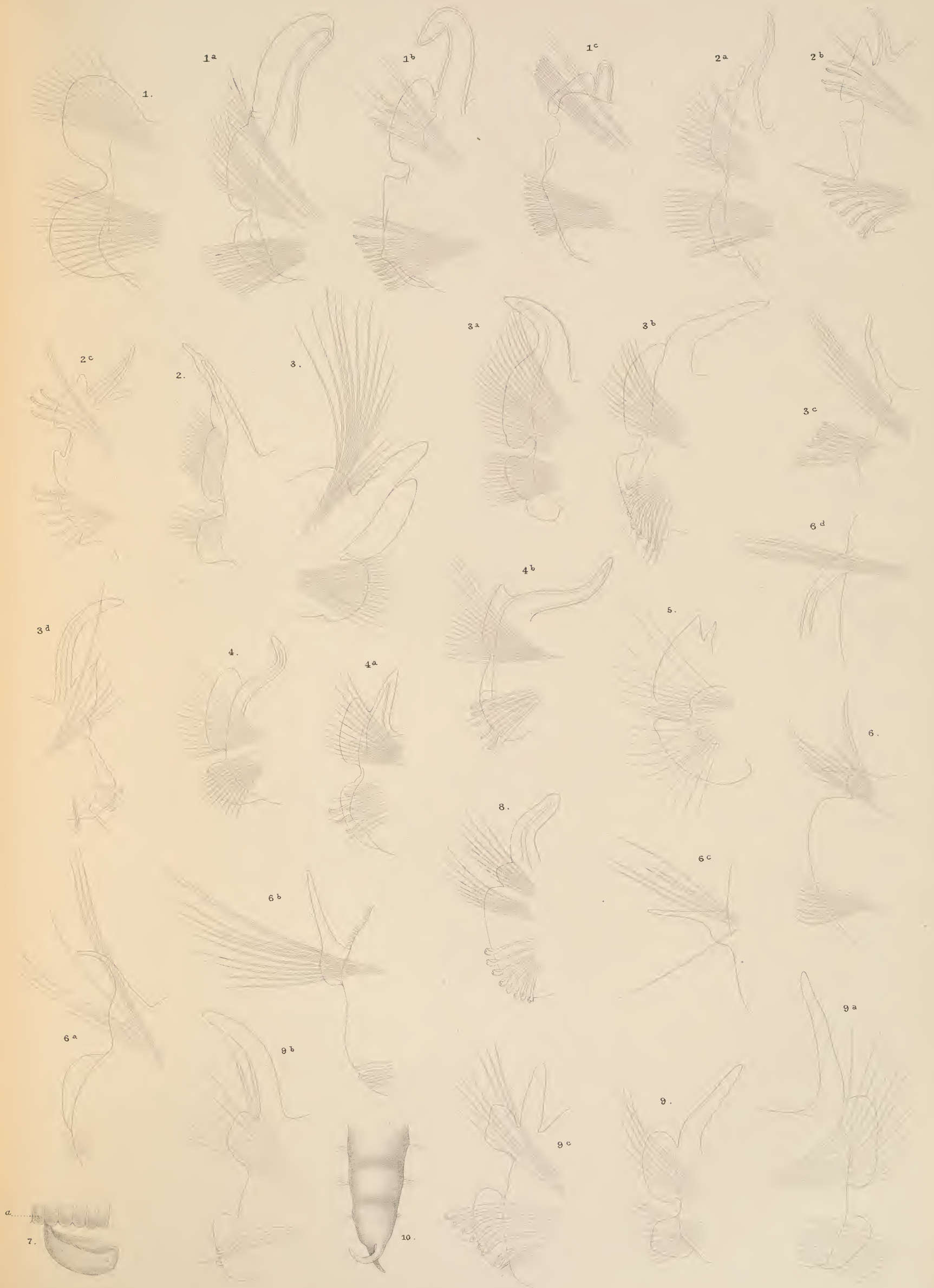


W. J. F. J. F. J. F.

PLATE XCVII.

FIG.

1. Anterior foot (10th ?) of *Nerine foliosa*, Sars. × about 25 diam.
- 1 *a*. Fiftieth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 1 *b*. Ninetieth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 1 *c*. One hundred and twenty-fifth foot of the same. × about 25 diam.
2. Tenth foot of *Nerine cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje. × about 25 diam.
- 2 *a*. Twenty-fifth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 2 *b*. Ninetieth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 2 *c*. Posterior foot of the same species. × about 25 diam.
3. First foot of *Scolecoplepis vulgaris*, Johnston. × about 25 diam.
- 3 *a*. Tenth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 3 *b*. Fiftieth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 3 *c*. Posterior foot. × about 25 diam.
- 3 *d*. Foot in front of tail. × about 25 diam.
4. Twenty-fifth foot of *Scolecoplepis fuliginosus*, Claparède. × about 25 diam.
- 4 *a*. Fiftieth foot of an example from Whitby. × about 25 diam.
- 4 *b*. Posterior foot of the same species from Luccumb Chine. × about 25 diam.
5. Fifteenth foot of *Scolecoplepis cirrata*, Sars. × about 25 diam.
6. Tenth foot of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède. × about 25 diam.
- 6 *a*. Fifteenth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 6 *b*. Twenty-fifth foot. × about 25 diam.
- 6 *c*. Posterior foot. × about 25 diam.
- 6 *d*. Posterior foot with bifid dorsal cirrus. × oc. 2, obj. A.
7. Portion of the body of *Polydora ciliata*, Johnston, with parasitic Infusorian. × 80 diam.
8. Thirteenth foot of *Pygospio elegans*, Claparède. × about 40.
9. Second foot of *Spio filicornis*, O. Fabricius. × oc. 2, obj. A.
- 9 *a*. Tenth foot. × oc. 2, obj. A.
- 9 *b*. Twenty-fifth foot. × oc. 2, obj. A.
- 9 *c*. Fiftieth foot. × oc. 2, obj. A.
10. Tail of *Spio C*, St. Andrews. × 50 diam.



W. J. F. G.

PLATE XCVIII.

FIG.

1. Head of *Nerine cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje. From a spirit-preparation. Enlarged.
2. Head and anterior end of *Scolecolepis vulgaris*, Johnston. Spirit-preparation. Enlarged.
3. Head and anterior region of *Scolecolepis cirrata*, Sars, from Peel. Spirit-preparation. Enlarged.
- 4 and 4'. Cephalic region of *Scolecolepis fuliginosus*, Claparède. The former shows the central region more highly magnified, the latter the entire anterior region. Enlarged.
- 4a. Caudal process. Enlarged.
- 4b. Compound foot viewed from the ventral surface. Enlarged.
- 5 and 5a. Dorsal and ventral views of the head and anterior region of *Euspio Gravieri*, McIntosh, St. Peter Port, Guernsey. Enlarged.
- 5c. Tail of the foregoing (?). Enlarged.
6. Caudal region of *Euspio Mesnili*, McL. (= *Spio filicornis*, Malmgren), from Bressay Sound, Shetland. $\times$ about 100.
7. Portion of a tube of *Chætopterus variopedatus* with zoophytes growing on it. From St. Andrews Bay. Slightly enlarged.
8. Cephalic region of *Spio D.* Deep sea fishing, St. Andrews. Enlarged.
9. Snout of *Aonides oxycephala*, Sars. Enlarged.
- 9a. Caudal end (devoid of processes). Enlarged.
- 9b. Fourth foot. $\times$ 50.
- 9c. Twentieth foot. $\times$ 50.
- 9d. Foot about the middle of the body. $\times$ 50.
- 9e. Foot near tail. $\times$ 200.
10. Snout of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède. Enlarged.
- 10a. Tail. Enlarged.
11. Head and anterior region of *Spio filicornis*, O. Fabricius. $\times$ about 50.
- 11a. First foot. $\times$ about 50.
12. Dorsal view of the snout of *Prionospio Malmgreni*, Claparède. Enlarged under a lens.
13. Caudal region of *Polydora quadrilobata*, Jacobi, after Carazzi.
14. Head and anterior region of *Pygospio elegans*, Claparède. Enlarged.
15. Head and anterior region of *Polydora ciliata*, Johnston. Enlarged.
- 15a. Caudal funnel. Enlarged.
16. First foot of *Polydora flava*, seen from the dorsum.
- 16a. The same seen from beneath to show the bristles. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
- 16b. Lateral view of second foot. Enlarged.
- 16c. Foot from the middle of the body with the bristles. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
- 16d. Caudal funnel. Enlarged.
17. Anterior foot of *Polydora quadrilobata*, Jacobi, var., seen obliquely to show the bristles. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
18. Tip of the tail of *Cirratulus tentaculatus*, Montagu, from Plymouth. Enlarged.
19. Anterior region of *Notomastus latericeus*, Sars. Enlarged.
20. Anterior region of male *Capitella capitata*, O. Fabricius. Enlarged.
21. Outline of variety of *Notomastus latericeus*, Sars (spirit-preparation), dredged off Cape Finisterre, 'Porcupine,' 1870. The proboscis is extruded. Enlarged.



W. J. F. F. F.

PLATE XCIX.

FIG.

1. Tubes of *Polydora ciliata*, Johnst., attached to free surface of rock in which is the tunnel. The tentacles of the living form extend from that on the right. Enlarged.
- 1 *a*. Contracted tentacle of the same showing its general structure in life. *a*, ciliated groove; *b*, continuation of cœlom; *c*, blood-vessel. Magnified.
2. Lateral view of the head of *Proclymene Mülleri*. Enlarged.
- 2 *a*. Another example in which the cephalic peak is less developed. Enlarged.
- 2 *b*. Dorsal view of the cephalic plate. Enlarged.
- 2 *c*. Anal disc of the foregoing. Enlarged.
3. Caudal region (thickened rim and disc) of *Proclymene I*. Enlarged.
- 4 and 4 *a*. Views of the anal disc of *Isocirrus DA*. 'Porcupine,' 1870. Enlarged.
5. Lateral view of the cephalic region of *Isocirrus planiceps*, Sars, dredged off the Hebrides. Enlarged.
- 5 *a*. Caudal disc. Enlarged.
- 5 *b*. Snout of variety *C*. Skerries, Shetland, 1868. Seen from the ventral surface. This is not mentioned in the text. Enlarged.
6. Lateral view of the cephalic region of *Arwidssonina zetlandica*, McI. Enlarged.
- 6 *a*. Another example with the proboscis extruded. Enlarged.
- 6 *b*. Papillæ of the proboscis. Magnified.
- 6 *c*. Dorsal view of the cephalic plate of the same. Enlarged.
- 6 *d*. Ventral view of the cephalic plate with the mouth. Enlarged.
- 6 *e*. View of the caudal disc. Enlarged.
- 6 *f*. Lateral view of the same. Enlarged.
- 7 and 7 *a*. Dorsal and lateral views of *Praxillura C*. 'Porcupine,' 1870. × 15.
8. Segments of *Rhodine gracilior* from Norway showing the collars.

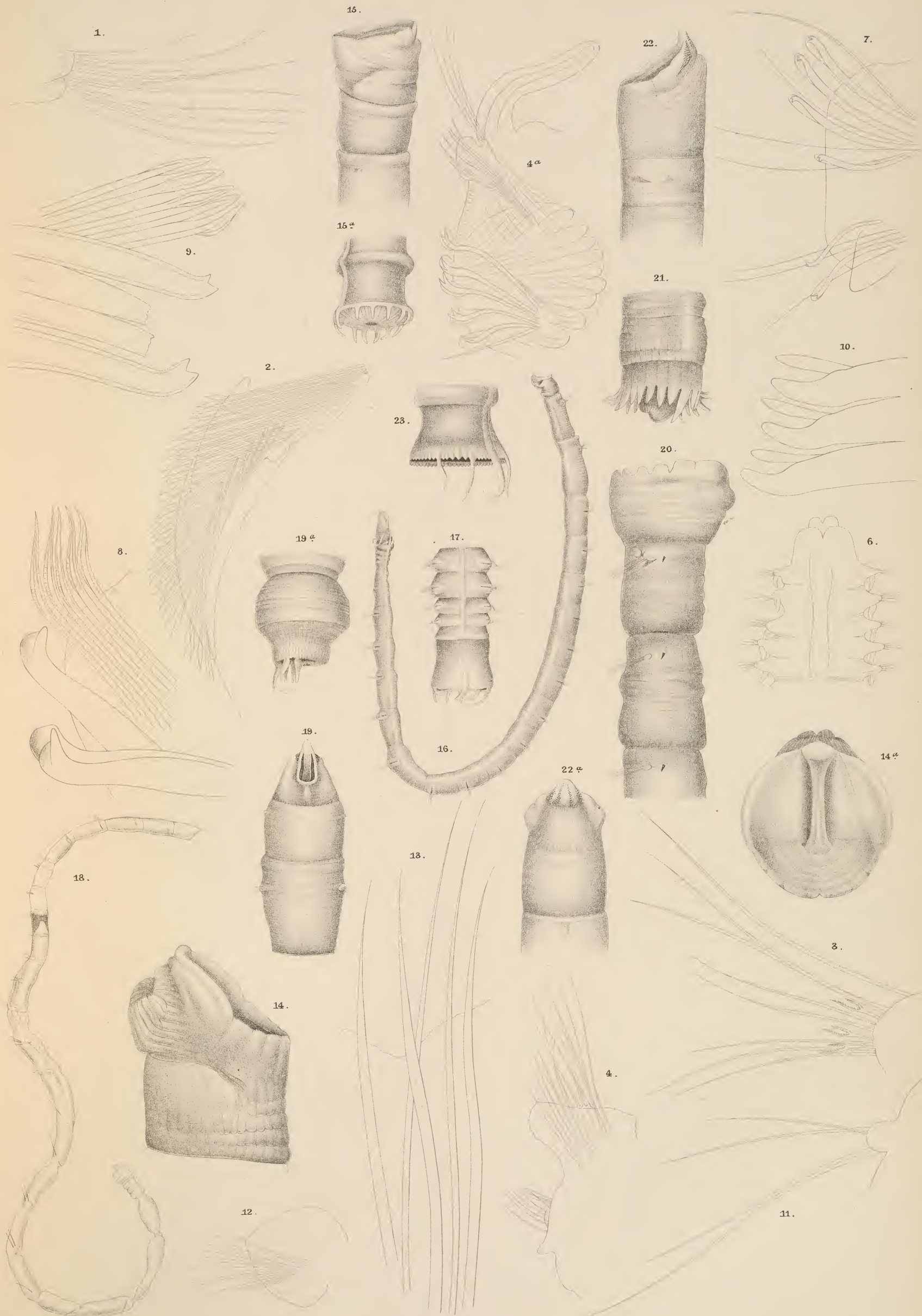


W. J. F. F. F.

PLATE C.

FIG.

1. Tenth bristles (dorsal) of *Dodecaceria concharum*, Ørsted. × 200.
2. Fifth foot of *Chætopterus variopedatus*, Renier, from South Africa. × 15.
3. Bristles of foot of *Sclerocheilus minutus*, Grube, from Sark. × 360.
4. Fifth foot of *Euspio Gravieri*, McL. × 40.
- 4 a. Tenth foot of the same showing gland. × 40.
6. Head and anterior region of *Spio atlanticus*, contracted in spirit. × about 40.
7. Posterior foot of *Aonides oxycephala*, Sars. × 200.
8. Portion of the fifth foot of *Polydora Caulleryi*, Mesnil. × 360.
9. Portion of the fifth foot of *Polydora quadrilobata*, Jacobi. × 360.
10. Portion of the fifth foot of *Polydora flava*, Claparède, St. Andrews, with peculiar spear-shaped bristles accompanying the hooks. × 360.
11. Bristles of *Polyophthalmus pictus*, Dujardin, arising from the setigerous process. × 224.
12. Anterior foot of *Spio G.* The specimen was crushed, but the foliaceous lamella is indicated. × 360.
13. Ventral bristles of the twentieth foot of *Cirratulus candatus*, Levinsen. × 133.
14. Lateral view of the anterior region of *Isocirrus DA.* Enlarged.
- 14 a. Cephalic plate of the same seen from the dorsum. Enlarged.
15. Profile of cephalic region of *Leiochone borealis*, Arwidsson, from North Uist. Enlarged.
- 15 a. Anal region of the foregoing. Enlarged.
16. *Leiochone borealis*, Arwidsson, from the North Sea. A prolapse of the gut has occurred at the vent. Enlarged.
17. Posterior end of the same, from St. Magnus Bay, 1887. Enlarged.
18. *Leiochone (Clymene) ebiensis*, Aud. & Edw. Slightly enlarged.
19. Cephalic region with 2 bristled segments of *Leiochone Johnstoni*, McL., from Loch Alsh. Enlarged.
- 19 a. Anal region of the foregoing. Enlarged.
20. Cephalic and anterior regions of *Praxillella V*, off Cape Guardia, 'Porcupine,' 1870. Enlarged.
21. Anal region of *Praxillella prætermissa*, Malmgren. Enlarged.
22. Lateral view of the head and anterior region of *Pseudoclymene Ørstedii*, Claparède.
- 22 a. The same seen from the ventral surface. Enlarged.
23. Anal region of *Heteroclymene robusta*, Arwidsson. Enlarged.

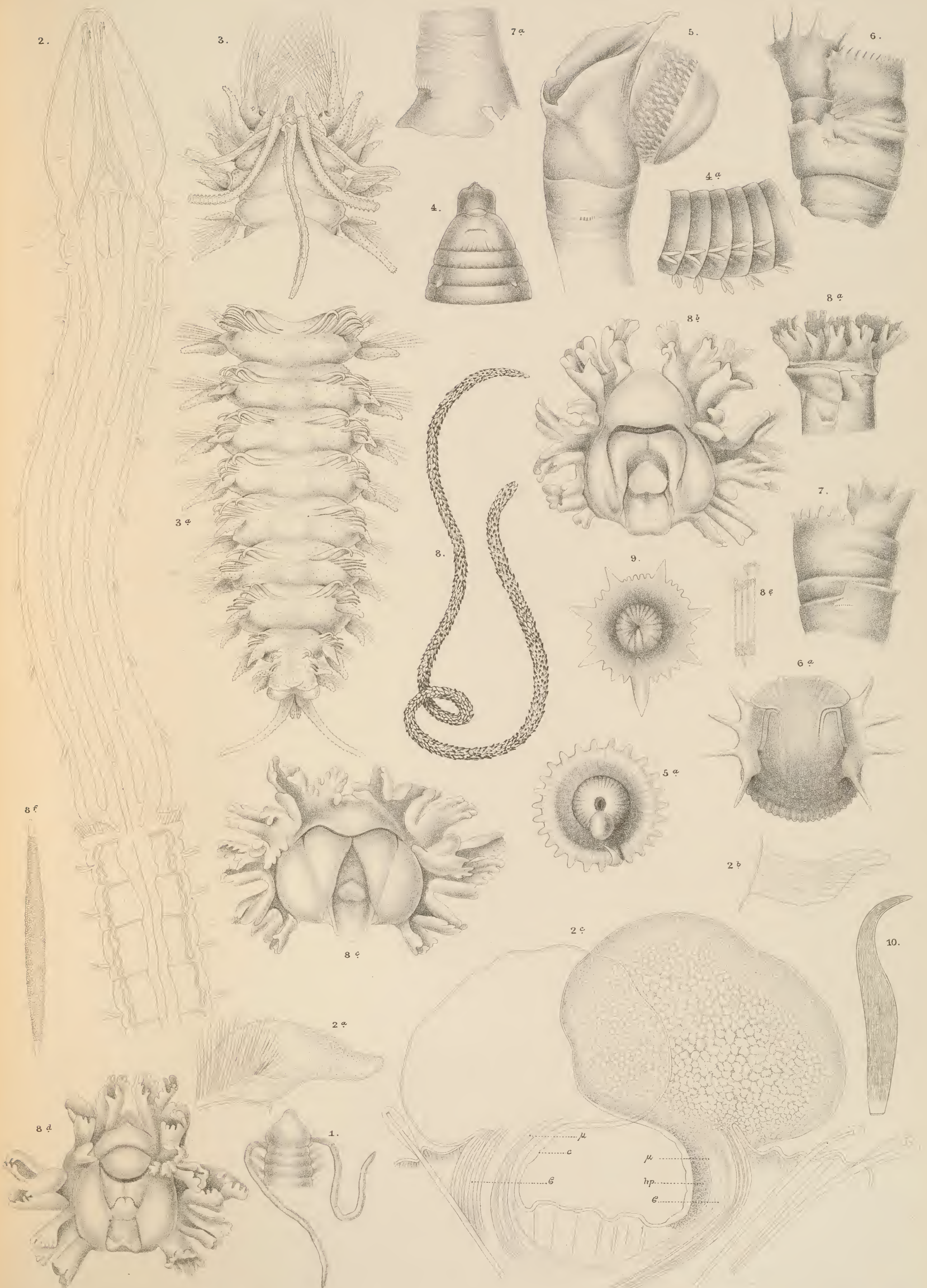


W. J. F. J.

PLATE CI.

FIG.

1. Head and anterior region of *Cirratulispio Caulleryi*, McIntosh. Enlarged.
2. Head and anterior region and portion of succeeding region of *Magelona papillicornis*, F. Müller. Enlarged.
- 2 *a*. Dorsal lamella of an anterior foot viewed from above. Magnified.
- 2 *b*. Ventral lamella from the same region viewed from above. Magnified.
- 2 *c*. Lamellæ of the foot of the fifth segment of the posterior region: *c*, tuft of bristles; *s*, dorsal and ventral hooks; *μ*, muscles of the foregoing; *hp*, hypoderm. Magnified.
3. Head and anterior region of *Pacilochætus serpens*, Allen. (After Dr. Allen.) Enlarged.
- 3 *a*. Posterior region with caudal termination of the same. (After Dr. Allen.) Enlarged.
4. Head and anterior region of *Dasybranchus caducus*, Grube (in spirit). Enlarged.
- 4 *a*. Segment of the middle region with branchiæ. Enlarged.
5. Head of *Praxillella gracilis*, Sars, with proboscis extruded. Enlarged.
- 5 *a*. Caudal funnel of the foregoing. Enlarged.
6. Cephalic region of *Asychis Jeffreysii*, McL., off Cape Finisterre 'Porcupine,' 1870. Enlarged.
- 6 *a*. Cephalic plate of the foregoing from the dorsum. Enlarged.
7. Cephalic region in a small specimen of *Asychis biceps*, Sars. Enlarged.
- 7 *a*. Caudal extremity of the foregoing. Enlarged.
8. Tube of *Owenia fusiformis*, Delle Chiaje, from a living example between tide-marks at Lochmaddy. Slightly enlarged.
- 8 *a*. Branchiæ of an example of the same in a state of contraction. Enlarged.
- 8 *b*, 8 *c*, and 8 *d*. Three views showing various changes in the lip-organ of this species. Enlarged.
- 8 *e*. Sketch showing how a specimen protected itself in a fragment of a tube a third of its length. Photo by Mr. Arnold Watson.
- 8 *f*. Spindle-shaped contracted tube with annelid internally. From a photograph by Mr. Arnold Watson.
9. Anal funnel of *Pseudoclymene Erstedii*, Claparède. Enlarged.
10. Caudal hook of *Polydora hopleura*. × oc. 4, obj. A w, 3 in. draw-tube.



W. J. F. J. F. J. F.

PLATE CII.

FIG.

1. Ventral bristle of *Sclerocheilus minutus*, Grube. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D., with draw tube.
2. Strong ventral bristle of *Brada villosa*, H. Rathke. 'Knight Errant.' $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 2 *a*. Ventral bristles of the third series of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
3. Bristle of *Flabelligera Buskii*, McI. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 3 *a*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 3 *b*. Tip of the hook more highly magnified. $\times$ 350 diam.
4. Bristle of a closely allied Atlantic form dredged by the 'Porcupine,' 1869 (var. *affinis*).
 $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 4 *a*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
5. Capillary bristle of *Chætopterus variopedatus*, Renier, with terminal hook. From St. Andrews. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 5 *a* and 5 *a'*. Capillary bristles of a specimen from the coast of Cornwall. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 5 *b*. Bristle of the foregoing species with slightly developed spear-tip. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 5 *c*. Similar form from St. Andrews. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 5 *d*. Further modifications of the paddle-like tip from Cornwall. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 5 *e* and 5 *f*. Knife-like bristle from the same species. (Guernsey and Herm.) $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 5 *g*. General arrangement of the bristles in the foot of an example of the same species from South Africa. $\times$ about 60.
- 5 *h* and 5 *i*. Tooth-like bristles from the fourth foot of *C. variopedatus*, the former from Cornwall, the latter from Herm. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 5 *j* and 5 *k*. Anterior hooks of the same species from St. Andrews. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 6 and 6 *a*. Paddle-like bristles of *Phyllochætopterus gracilis*, Grube, off Cape Finisterre, 'Porcupine,' 1870. Reduced from drawing made under $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 6 *b*. Knife-like bristle of the same species. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 7 and 7 *a*. Capillary bristles of *Nerine foliosaa*, Sars. $\times$ 180 diam.
- 7 *b*. Hook of the foregoing in lateral view. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 7 *c*. The same in antero-posterior view. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.



J. M. F. J. M. F. J. M. F.

PLATE CIII.

FIG.

1. Bristle of *Ophelia limacina*, H. Rathke. × oc. 4, obj. D.
2. Bristle of a young example. × oc. 4, obj. F.
3. Bristle of *Ammotrypane aulogaster*, H. Rathke. × oc. 4, obj. D.
4. Bristle of *Travisia Forbesii*, Johnston. × oc. 2, obj. F.
5. Bristle of *Eumenia crassa*, Ørsted. × oc. 2, obj. F.
- 5 a. Forked bristle of the same. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 5 b. Forked bristle of *Eumenia (Lipobranchus) Jeffreysii*, McL. × oc. 2, obj. D.
6. Capillary bristle. × oc. 4, obj. D.
7. Capillary bristle of *Scalibregma inflatum*, H. Rathke. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 7 a. Tip of the foregoing more highly magnified.
- 7 b. Forked bristle of the same species. × oc. 4, obj. F., with full draw-tube.
8. Simple capillary bristle of *Sclerocheilus minutus*, Grube. × oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 8 a. Winged bristle of the foregoing, second foot. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 8 b. Bifid bristle of the same species. × oc. 4, obj. D.
9. Falcate bristle of *Ephesia gracilis*, H. Rathke. × oc. 4, obj. D.
10. Jointed bristle of *Ephesia peripatus*, Johnston, from Guernsey. × oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 11, 11 a, 11 b, and 11 c. Tips and base of the dorsal bristles of *Arenicola marina*, L. × 280 diam.
- 11 d. Crotchet of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 12 and 12 a. Tips of the dorsal bristles of *Arenicola branchialis*, Audouin & Edwards, showing fine spikes. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 12 b and 12 c. Hooks of the same species, the former a larger and the latter a smaller specimen. 12 b, × oc. 4, obj. D. 12 c, × oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 13 and 13 a. Tips of the dorsal bristles of *Arenicola ecaudata*, Johnston. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 13 b. Hook of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D, with 2 in. draw-tube.
- 14 and 14 a. Bristles of *Ammotrypane cylindricaudatus*, Hansen, 'Porcupine,' 1870. × oc. 4, obj. D, with 2 in. draw-tube.
15. Bristle of *Armandiella Robertianæ*, McIntosh. × 360.
16. Bristles of *Cirratulus bioculatus*, McL., Shetland, 1867. × 360.
17. Bristles of Cirratulid Z. 'Porcupine,' 1870. × 360.

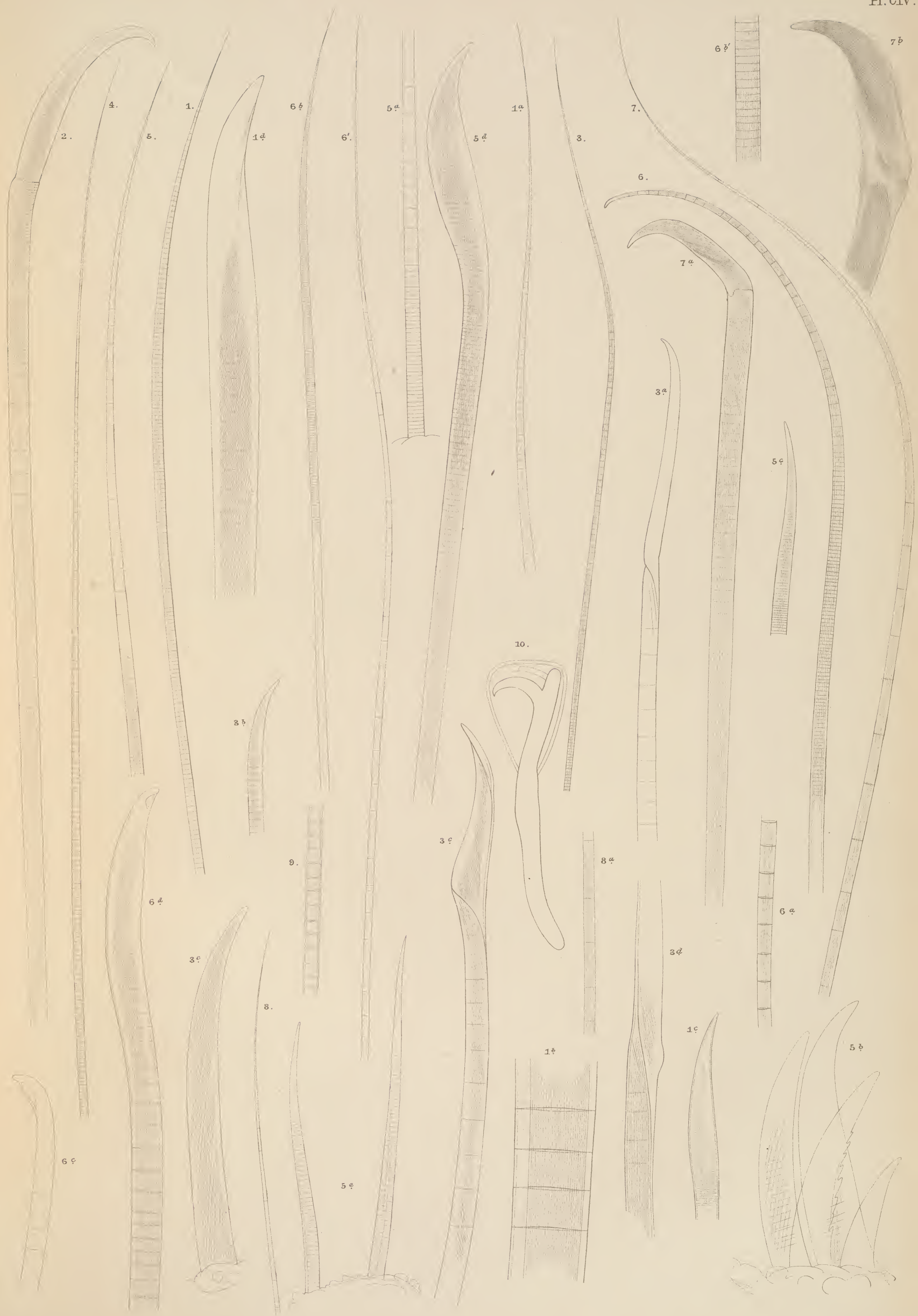


W. H. P. 1895

PLATE CIV.

FIG.

1. Ordinary bristle of *Stylarioides plumosa*, O. F. Müller. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 1 *a*. Bristle from a specimen dredged in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Canada. $\times$ 350.
- 1 *b*. Portion of a shaft of a British bristle of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 1 *c*. Tip of a hook of the same from the Gulf of St. Lawrence. $\times$ 40.
- 1 *d*. Hook of an example from the Gulf of St. Lawrence. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
2. Hook of *Stylarioides diplochaitos*, Delle Chiaje, from Naples. $\times$ oc 4, obj. A, with full draw-tube.
3. Bristle of *Stylarioides flabellata*, Sars, off Bergen. $\times$ 50 diam.
- 3 *a*. Anterior ventral bristle of the same. $\times$ 350.
- 3 *b* and 3 *c*. Hooks of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
- 3 *d*. Peculiarly modified articulation where shaft and tip meet in the same form. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
- 3 *e*. Posterior hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
4. Bristle of *Stylarioides hirsuta*, Hansen. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A, with draw-tube.
5. Bristle of *Stylarioides Sarsi*, McL., from the 'Porcupine' 1870, off Cape Sagres. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 5 *a*. Basal portion of a dorsal bristle of the foregoing. $\times$ 350 diam.
- 5 *b*. Ventral hooks of the fourth foot of this species. Similarly magnified.
- 5 *c*. Tip of hook-like bristle from the postero-lateral region of the same. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 5 *d*. Well-developed posterior hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 5 *e*. Posterior hooks of the same. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
6. Articulated bristle of *Stylarioides arenosa*, Webster, with curved tip. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 6'. Straighter bristle of the same. Similarly magnified.
- 6 *a*. Portion of a bristle of the third set with wide articulations. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 6 *b* and 6 *b'*. Portions of another bristle of the third set with narrow articulations. 6 *b* $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D. 6 *b'* more highly magnified.
- 6 *c*. Compound tip of a ventral bristle of the third series resembling the arrangement in *Sigalion* and *Sthenelais*. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 6 *d*. Hook of the foregoing from fortieth to fiftieth foot. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
7. Bristle of *Flabelligera affinis*, Sars. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 7 *a*. Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 7 *b*. Tip of a hook more highly magnified to show structure.
8. Bristle of *Flabelligera Buskii*, McIntosh. $\times$ 90 diam.
- 8 *a*. Portion of a bristle of the same with wide articulations. $\times$ 350 diam.
9. Fragment of a frontal bristle of *Stylarioides glauca*, Mgrn. $\times$ 350 diam.
10. Lateral view of hook of *Streblospio Shrubsolei*, after Miss F. Buchanan. $\times$ 400 ?

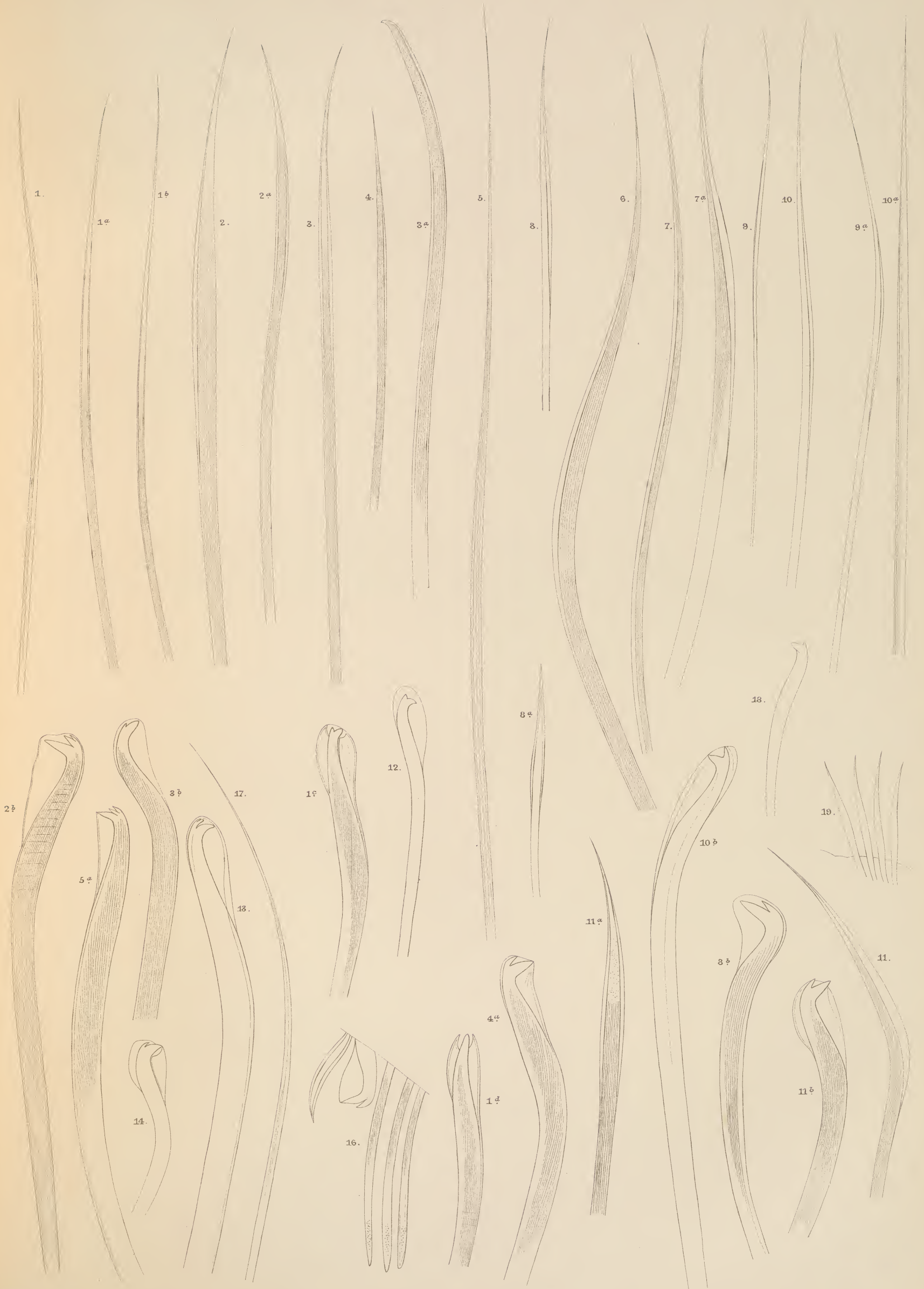


J. W. F. F. F. F.

PLATE CV.

FIG.

- 1 and 1 *a*. Capillary bristles of *Nerine cirratulus*, Delle Chiaje. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 1 *b*. More slender type of capillary bristle from the same species. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 1 *c*. Lateral view, and 1 *d*, antero-posterior view of a hook of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 2 and 2 *a*. Bristles of *Scolecoplepis vulgaris*, Johnst. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 2 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. × oc. 2, obj. D.
3. Winged bristle of *Scolecoplepis fuliginosus*, Claparède. × oc. 2, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 3 *a*. Hook and dotted bristle of the twenty-fifth foot. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 3 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. × oc. 2, obj. D.
4. Winged bristle of *Scolecoplepis cirrata*, Sars. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 4 *a*. Hook of the same. × oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
5. Capillary bristle of Spionid Z. H.M.S. 'Triton,' 1883. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 5 *a*. Hook of the same. × oc. 4, obj. D.
6. Winged bristle of *Scolecoplepis I*. 'Porcupine,' 1869. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 7 and 7 *a*. Winged bristles of *Scolecoplepis lamellata*, McL. 'Porcupine,' 1870. (*Vide* Plate XCVI.) × oc. 2, obj. D.
8. Winged bristle of *Euspio Gravieri*, McL. St. Peter Port, Guernsey. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 8 *a*. Bristle of the foregoing with broader tip. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 8 *b*. Hook, behind the middle of the body. × 360.
- 9 and 9 *a*. Capillary bristles (with narrow wings) of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 10 and 10 *a*. Capillary bristle of *Aonides oxycephala*. × oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 10 *b*. Hook (middle of body) of the foregoing from Herm. × oc. 4, obj. C.
11. Winged bristle of the tenth foot of *Euspio Mesnili*, McL. (= *S. filicornis*, Malmgren?). × oc. 2, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 11 *a*. Winged and minutely dotted bristle of the twenty-fifth foot of the same. × oc. 2, obj. F.
- 11 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D.
12. Hook of *Spio G*. × oc. 4, obj. F, with 2 in. draw-tube.
13. Hook of *Spio filicornis*, O. Fabricius, from the fiftieth foot. × oc. 4, obj. D.
14. Hook of (?) *Spio atlanticus*, Langerhans. × oc. 4, obj. D.
16. Ventral edge of twenty-fifth foot of *Euspio Mesnili*, McL. × 360.
17. Curved simple bristle of the first foot of *Pæcilocheætus serpens*, Allen. × oc. 4, obj. D.
18. Hook of *Heterocirrus viridis*, Langerhans. × oc. 2, obj. D, with 2 in. draw-tube.
19. Ventral bristles of anterior region of *Cirratulus bioculatus*, McL. Shetland, 1867. × 360.

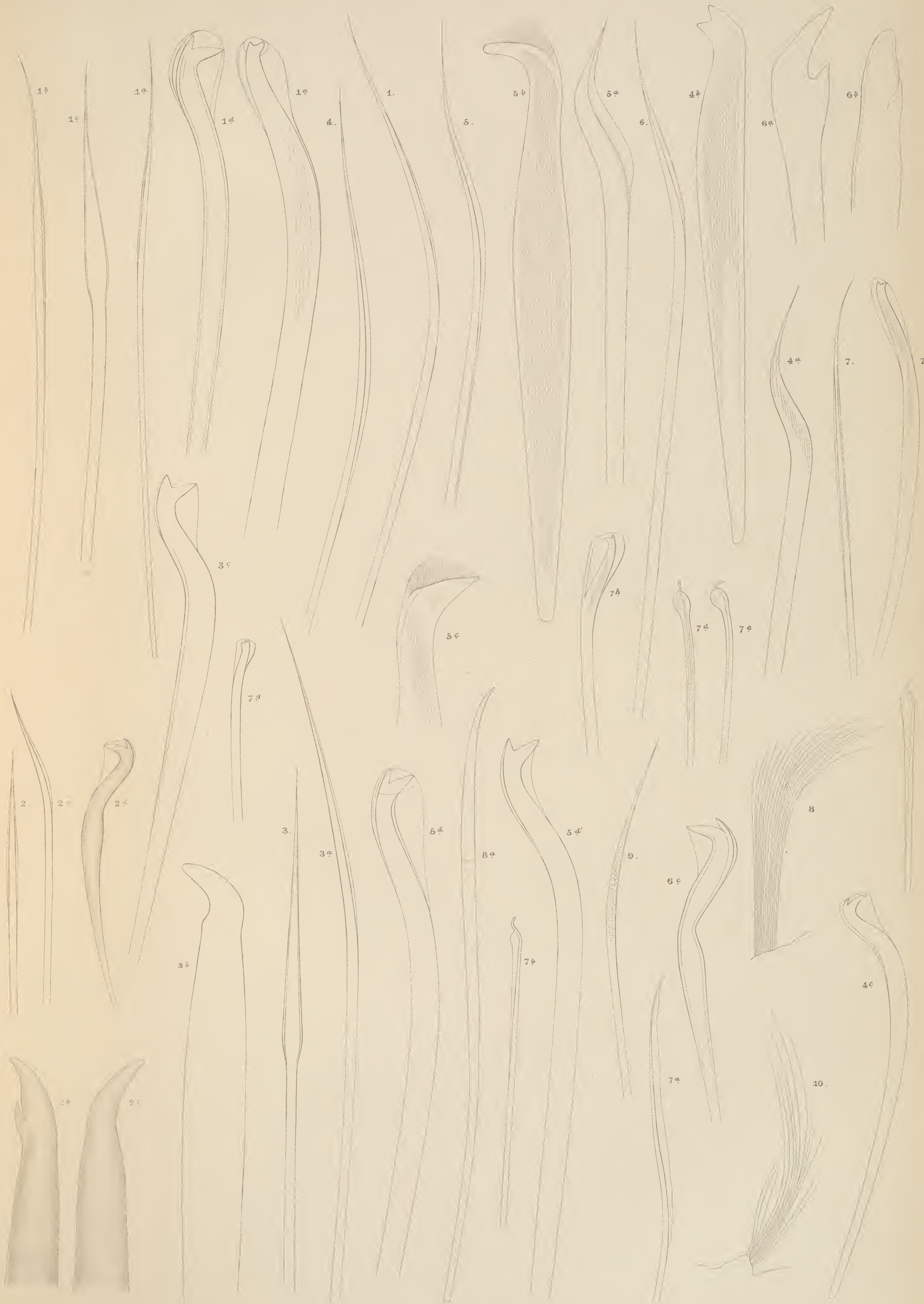


W. J. F. F. F.

PLATE CVI.

FIG.

1. Upper curved bristle of the fourth foot of *Pygospio elegans*, Claparède. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 1 *a*. Upper capillary bristle of the foregoing with a very slight wing. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 1 *b*. Winged bristle in lateral view, from Whitecliffe Bay, Isle of Wight. × oc. 4, obj. C.
- 1 *c*. Winged bristle of the fourth foot seen antero-posteriorly. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 1 *d*. Hook of the same, from Whitecliffe Bay. × oc. 4, obj. C.
- 1 *e*. Hook from the ninetieth foot. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 2 and 2 *a*. Front and lateral views of the capillary bristles of *Polydora ciliata*, Johnston.
× oc. 4, obj. D.
- 2 *b* and 2 *c*. Different view of the great hooks of the fifth segment of the same species.
× 350 diam.
- 2 *d*. Hook of the foregoing. × 350 diam.
3. Front view of one of the shorter capillary bristles of *Polydora flava*, Claparède. ×
oc. 4, obj. D.
- 3 *a*. Lateral view of one of the longer bristles with narrow wings. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 3 *b*. Great hook of the fifth segment. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 3 *c*. Typical ventral hook. × oc. 4, obj. D.
4. Dorsal bristle, with narrow wings, of *Polydora quadrilobata*, Jacobi, var. *Mesnili*.
× oc. 4, obj. D.
- 4 *a*. Bristle of the fifth foot. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 4 *b*. Great hook of the fifth segment of the same. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 4 *c*. Ventral hook of the same species. × oc. 4, obj. D.
5. Winged dorsal bristle of *Polydora Caulleryi*, Mesnil. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 5 *a*. Bristle of the same species with broader tip and marked curve backward. × oc. 4,
obj. F.
- 5 *b* and 5 *c*. Great hooks from the fifth segment. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 5 *d* and 5 *d'*. Ventral hooks of the foregoing from Lochmaddy. × oc. 4, obj. F, with
draw-tube.
6. Dorsal bristle of *Polydora hoplura*, Claparède, with narrow wings. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 6 *a* and 6 *b*. Tips of two of the great hooks of the fifth segment viewed differently,
Lochmaddy, North Uist. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 6 *c*. Ventral hook of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. F.
7. Inferior bristle, with slight wings from the anterior region of *Magelona papillicornis*,
F. Müller. × 350.
- 7 *a*. Upper bristle of the same region. × 350.
- 7 *b*, 7 *c*, 7 *d*, 7 *e*. Various bristles of the ninth segment of the same species. The enlarged
tip appears to be a modification of the wing which is present in all. × 350.
- 7 *f*. Lateral view of a hook in a spirit-specimen. × 350.
- 7 *g*. Another view of a hook showing several points. × 350.
- 7 *h*. Hook from a living specimen. × 350.
8. Anterior dorsal capillary tuft of *Spio D.* × 200.
- 8 *a*. Posterior ventral bristle of the same. × 360.
9. Ventral dotted bristle of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède. × 360.
10. Dorsal tuft of bristles from the middle of *Spio G.* × 200.

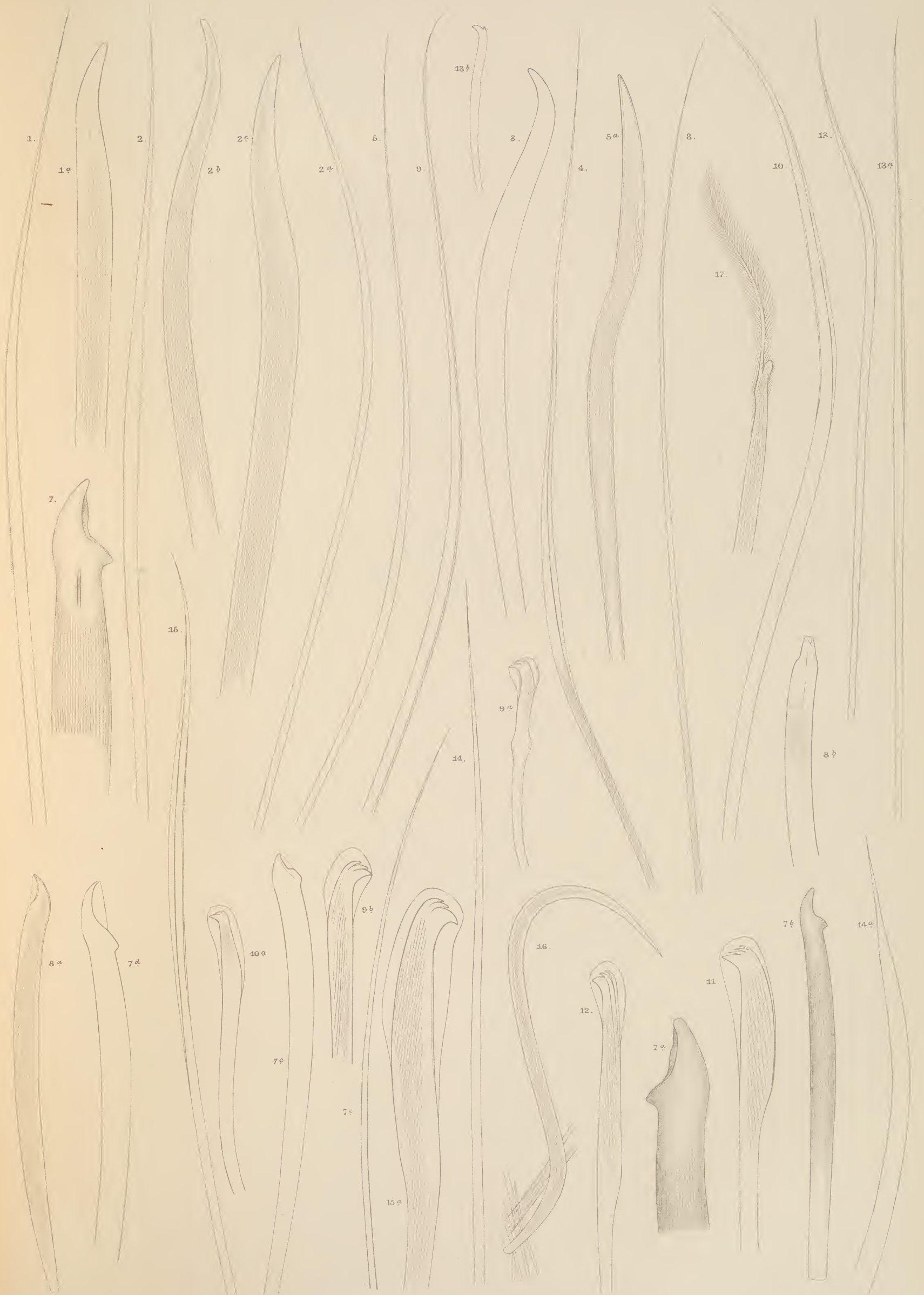


J. M. F. J. J. J.

PLATE CVII.

FIG.

1. Finely serrated dorsal bristle of *Cirratulus tentaculatus*, Montagu. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 1 *a*. Hook of the same. × oc. 4, obj. D.
2. Dorsal bristle of *Cirratulus cirratus*, O. F. Müller. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 2 *a*. Curved and serrated bristle of the same. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 2 *b*. Smaller and more curved (less worn) ventral hook. × oc. 2, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 2 *c*. Larger hook of the same. × oc. 2, obj. D, with 1 in. draw-tube.
3. Hook of *Cirratulus Chiaji*, McL. × oc. 4, obj. F.
4. Dorsal bristle of *Chætozone setosa*, Malmgren. × oc. 2, obj. F.
5. Dorsal bristle of *Chætozone zetlandica*, McL. × oc. 2, obj. F.
- 5 *a*. Ventral hook of the same. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 7 and 7 *a*. Average examples of the tips of the ventral bristles of *Dodecaceria concharum*.
See 'Ann. Nat. Hist.,' ser. 4, vol. ii, p. 286. × 350.
- 7 *b*. Entire hook. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 7 *c*. Anterior hook. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 7 *d*. Posterior hook in which the spoon-like cavity at the tip is longer. × oc. 2, obj. F.
- 7 *e*. Anterior bristle. × oc. 4, obj. F.
8. Dorsal bristle of *Heterocirrus ater*, De Quatrefages. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 8 *a*. Ventral hook of the same in lateral view. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 8 *b*. Antero-posterior view. × oc. 2, obj. D.
9. Dorsal bristle of *Notomastus latericeus*, Sars. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 9 *a*. Hook of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D, with 2 in. draw-tube.
- 9 *b*. Tip of a hook more highly magnified. × oc. 4, obj. F.
10. Dorsal bristle of *Capitella capitata*, O. Fabricius. × oc. 4, obj. D.
- 10 *a*. Hook. × oc. 2, obj. F.
11. Hook of *Capitella capitata*, Fabr. From the East Rocks, St. Andrews. × oc. 4, obj. F.
12. Hook of *Capitella capitata*, var. with eyes, from Lochmaddy. × oc. 4, obj. F.
- 13 and 13 *a*. Bristles of variety of *Notomastus latericeus*, Sars, off Cape Finisterre. 'Porcupine,' 1870. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 13 *b*. Hook of the same. × oc. 2, obj. D.
14. Bristle from the seventh foot of *Cirratulispio Caulleryi*, McIntosh. × oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 14 *a*. Spine-like bristle from the first segment of the second region of the foregoing. × oc. 4, obj. D.
15. Dorsal bristle from the anterior region of *Dasybranchus caducus*, Grube. × oc. 2, obj. D.
- 15 *a*. Hook of the foregoing, × oc. 4, obj. F.
16. Hook of the first foot of *Spiophanes bombyx*, Claparède. × 224.
17. Feathery bristle of the twentieth foot from the posterior end of *Pæcilocheatus serpens*, Allen. × oc. 4, obj. D.
18. Hook of *Heterocirrus viridis*, Langerhans. × oc. 4, obj. D.

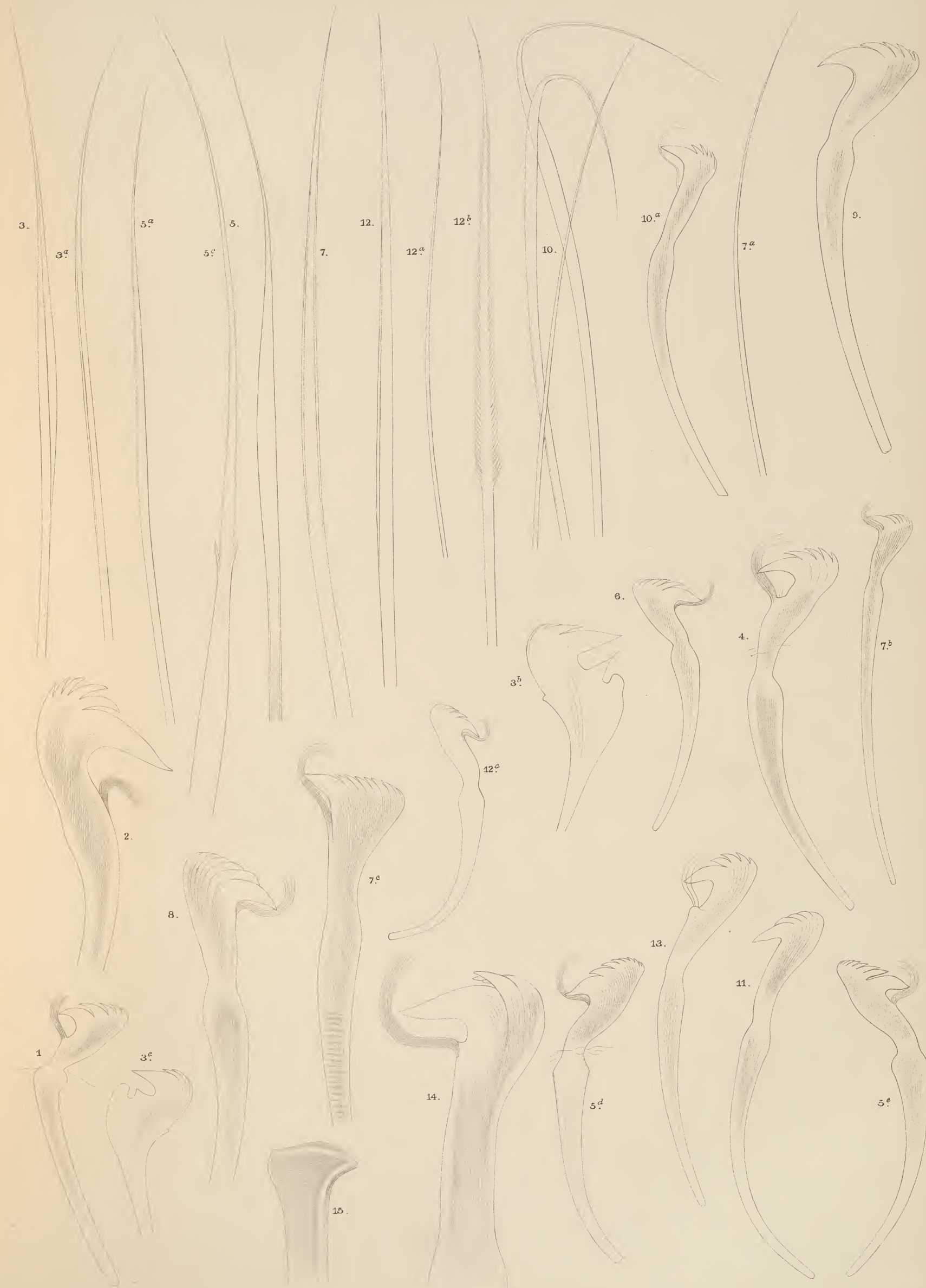


S. M. Juntah

PLATE CVIII.

FIG.

1. Hook of *Lumbriclymene minor*, Arwidsson. 'Porcupine,' 1870. $\times 390$.
2. Hook of *Notoproctus* (fragment), off Cape Guardia. 'Porcupine,' 1870. $\times 360$.
3. Winged bristle of *Rhodine gracilior*, Tauber. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 3 *a*. Simple capillary bristle. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 3 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. F.
- 3 *c*. Hook of *Rhodine Loveni*, Malmgren. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. F.
4. Hook of *Isocirrus planiceps*, Sars, near the posterior end of the body. $\times 360$.
5. Winged bristle of *Leiochone borealis* Arwidsson. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D, with 2 in. draw-tube.
- 5 *a*. Simple capillary bristle (with serrated edge). $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with 1 in. draw-tube.
- 5 *c*. Peculiar bristle with serrated edge, commencing with larger spikes. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 5 *d* and 5 *e*. Hooks of the foregoing. $\times 350$ diam.
6. Hook of a variety (?) from the North Sea. $\times 380$.
7. Winged bristle of *Leiochone Johnstoni*, McIntosh, from Loch Alsh. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with full draw-tube.
- 7 *a*. Simple capillary bristle. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. draw-tube.
- 7 *b*. Hook of the same. $\times 133$.
- 7 *c*. The foregoing more highly magnified. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
8. Hook of *Praxillella affinis*, Sars. St. Magnus Bay, 1867. $\times 360$.
- 9 and 11. Hooks of *Praxillella*? No gular bristles. 'Porcupine,' 1870. 994 fathoms. $\times 360$.
10. Bristles of *Pseudoclymene quadrilobata*, Sars. $\times 200$.
- 10 *a*. Hook of the foregoing from the eighth segment. $\times 360$ diam.
12. Winged bristle of *Pseudoclymene Erstedii*, Claparède, from the eighth bristle-bundle. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with 1 in. draw-tube.
- 12 *a*. Capillary bristle. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 12 *b*. Spiked bristle. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 12 *c*. Hook of the same. $\times 360$ diam.
13. Hook of *Asychis Jeffreysii*, McIntosh, off Cape Finisterre. 'Porcupine,' 1870. $\times 200$.
14. Hook of *Asychis biceps*?, Sars, from Loch Linnhe. $\times 350$.
15. Stout tooth-like bristle of fourth foot of *Phyllochætopterus gracilis*, Grube. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.



Heptah

PLATE CIX.

FIG.

1. Hooks of *Rhodine gracilior*, Tauber, as published in 1869. $\times 350$.
2. Dorsal bristle of *Nicomache maculata*, Arwidsson. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 2 *a*. Spine from the anterior region of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
- 3 and 3 *c*. Dorsal bristles of *Proclymene Müller*i, Sars. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 3 *b* and 3 *d*. Hook of the foregoing. 3 *b* $\times$ about 90 diam.; 3 *d* $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
4. Bristle of *Heteroclymene robusta*, Arwidsson. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 4 *a*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
5. Anterior spine of *Pseudoclymene quadrilobata*, Sars. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with draw-tube.
6. Tip of a spine of *Isocirrus planiceps*, Sars, from the Hebrides. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 6 *a*. Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
9. Hook of *Isocirrus DA* from Montrose Bay. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A.
10. Capillary (winged) bristle of *Leiochone (Clymene) ebiensis*, Audouin & Edwards. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 10 *a*. Anterior hook in which development is incomplete. From Jersey. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 10 *b*. Completely developed hook. $\times 350$.
11. Bristle (with narrow wings) of *Leiochone clypeata*, De St. Joseph. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 11 *a*. Hook of the foregoing from the tenth segment. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
12. Dorsal bristle of *Praxillella gracilis*, Sars. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with full draw-tube.
- 12 *a*. Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with full draw-tube.
- 13 and 13 *a*. Dorsal bristles of *Praxillella prætermissa*, Malmgren. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 13 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 13 *c*. Hook of the last row. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
14. Tuft of dorsal bristles from the twentieth foot of *Cirratulus caudatus*, Levinsen. $\times 133$.
- 14 *a*. Posterior hook-like bristle of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with 2 in. draw-tube.
15. Dorsal bristle of *Prionospio Malmgreni*, Claparède. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 15 *a*. (The upper fig. 15 in the plate) another with more distinctly granular contents. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 15 *b*. Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
16. Spinous bristle of *Maldane Sarsi*, Malmgren. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.



W. H. P. A.

PLATE CX.

FIG.

1. Capillary bristle of *Isocirrus DA* from Montrose Bay. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
- 1 *a.* Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
2. Hook of *Proclymene Müller*i, Sars, from the coast of Northumberland. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A.
4. Capillary bristle of *Axiothella catenata*, Mgrn. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
- 4 *a.* Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 5, 5 *a.* Dorsal bristles of *Arwidsson*ia *zetlandica*, McL. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 5 *b.* Larger spine of the second series. $\times$ 420.
- 5 *c.* Middle spine of the same series. $\times$ 420.
- 5 *d.* Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ 420.
6. Dorsal bristle of *Asychis biceps*, Sars. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 6 *a.* Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with full draw-tube.
7. Dorsal bristle of *Asychis Jeffreysii*, McL. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with draw-tube.
- 7 *a.* Portion more highly magnified. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 7 *b.* Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 8 and 8'. Spiked and simple bristles of *Maldane Sarsi*? $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 8 *a.* Portion of the spiked bristle more highly magnified. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. F.
- 8 *b.* Winged bristle of the second foot with peculiar curvature. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 8 *c.* Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
9. Dorsal bristle of *Owenia fusiformis*, Delle Chiaje. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. F.
- 9 *a.* Hook of the same. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. F.
- 9 *b.* Hook of a Neapolitan example. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. F.
10. Dorsal bristle of *Myriochele Heeri*, Malmgren. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. F.
- 10 *a.* Hook of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. F, with full draw-tube.
11. Capillary bristle of *Spio* like D. Deep sea fishing off St. Andrews Bay, October, 1868. $\times$ 200.
13. Hook of *Nicomache maculata*, Arwidsson. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
14. Dorsal bristle of *Isocirrus planiceps*, Sars. $\times$ oc. 2 obj. D, with draw-tube.
15. Posterior capillary bristle of *Cæsicirrus neglectus*, Arwidsson, from the third bristled segment. $\times$ 440.
- 15 *a.* Tips of capillary bristle from the thirteenth segment of the same. $\times$ 500. (Both after Arwidsson.)



Wm. Smith

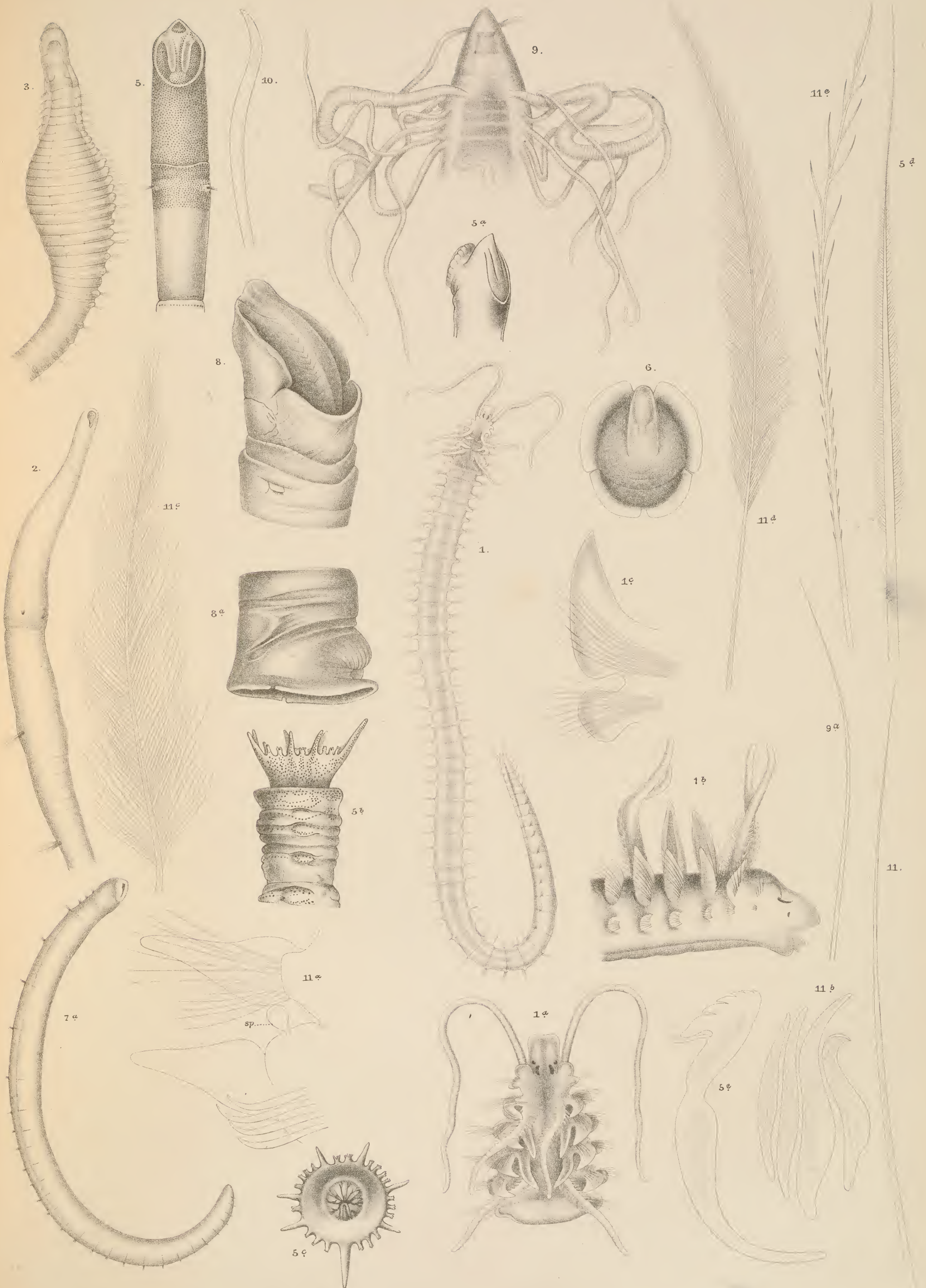


PLATE CXI.

FIG.

1. Dorsal view of *Prionospio Malmgreni*, Claparède, from a specimen of fifty-six segments forwarded by Mr. Southern. Enlarged under a lens.
- 1 *a.* Anterior region further enlarged. To this and the previous figure the tentacles have been added from the figure of G. O. Sars.
- 1 *b.* Lateral view of the same region to indicate the proportionally long branchiæ. Enlarged.
- 1 *c.* Anterior foot. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. A, with draw-tube.
3. Anterior region of *Cirratulus caudatus*, Levinsen, from Dunmanus Bay. The specimen is incomplete. Enlarged.
5. Anterior region of *Cæsicirrus neglectus*, Arwidsson, from the dorsum. Enlarged.
- 5 *a.* Lateral view of the snout of the same. Enlarged.
- 5 *b.* Lateral view of the posterior end. Enlarged.
- 5 *c.* Anal disc seen from the rear. Enlarged.
- 5 *d.* Feathered capillary bristle from the seventeenth segment of the foregoing. $\times$ 670 diam.
- 5 *e.* Hook of the same. $\times$ 530. (All from Arwidsson's memoir.)
6. Cephalic plate of *Pseudoclymene quadrilobata*, Sars, from the Outer Skerries, Shetland. Enlarged.
- 7.¹ Anterior region of an imperfect example of *Myriochele Heeri* (?) from Canada. Enlarged.
- 7 *a.*¹ Anterior region of *Myriochele Heeri*, Malmgren, from Clew Bay, Ireland; completed with the aid of Malmgren's figure. Enlarged.
8. Anterior region of *Maldane Sarsi*, Malmgren. Enlarged.
- 8 *a.* Posterior end with anal projection. Enlarged.
9. Anterior end of *Heterocirrus viridis*, Langerhans, from a specimen mounted by Major Elwes. Enlarged.
- 9 *a.* Bristle of the foregoing. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
10. Hook of *Heterocirrus caput-esocis*, De St. Joseph, from a specimen sent by Major Elwes. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D, with draw-tube.
11. Simple bristle of the first foot of *Pæcilocheilus serpens*, Allen. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 11 *a.* Second foot of the foregoing. $\times$ 40 diam.?
- 11 *b.* Posterior hooks from the dorsal division. After Dr. Allen. $\times$ 100.
- 11 *c.* Broadly feathered bristle. $\times$ oc. 4, obj. D.
- 11 *d.* More slender form of the same kind. $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.
- 11 *e.* Peculiar soft spinuous ("membranous") form from the anterior third (about twentieth foot). $\times$ oc. 2, obj. D.

¹ By an error the figure is numbered 2 in the plate.



1861

A
MONOGRAPH
OF THE
BRITISH
MARINE ANNELIDS.

VOL. I.
NEMERTINEA;
AND
POLYCHÆTA—
AMPHINOMIDÆ TO SIGALIONIDÆ.

BY
WILLIAM CARMICHAEL McINTOSH, M.D. EDIN.,
L.R.C.S.E., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., F.L.S., C.M.Z.S., ETC.,
PROFESSOR OF NATURAL HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS; DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY
MUSEUM AND OF THE GATTY MARINE LABORATORY; SUB-COMMISSIONER AND SCIENTIFIC REPORTER
TO THE TRAWLING COMMISSION UNDER LORD DALHOUSIE, 1883-1885; SCIENTIFIC MEMBER
OF THE FISHERY BOARD FOR SCOTLAND, 1892-1895.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE RAY SOCIETY,
AND SOLD BY
DULAU & CO., LTD., 37, SOHO SQUARE, W.
1873-1900.

THE
HISTORY
OF THE
CITY OF LONDON

PRINTED BY ADLARD AND SON, LONDON AND DORKING.

CONTENTS OF VOL. I.

NEMERTINEA.*

	PAGE		PAGE
ENOPLA.		LINEIDÆ (<i>continued</i>)—	
AMPHIPORIDÆ		Cerebratulus	194
Amphiporus	155	Micrura	196
Tetrastemma	164	Meckelia	202
Prosorhochmus	174	CARINELLIDÆ	
Nemertes	176	Carinella	203
		Valencinia	207
ANOPLA.		CEPHALOTHRICIDÆ	
LINEIDÆ		Cephalothrix	208
Lineus	181	APPENDIX	213A
Borlasia	193		

POLYCHÆTA.

	PAGE		PAGE
AMPHINOMIDÆ	219	POLYNOIDÆ (<i>continued</i>)—	
Paramphinode	221	Antinoë	365
Eurythoë	224	Phyllantinoë	370
Spinther	227	Scalisetosus	372
Euphrosyne	233	Malmgrenia	379
APHRODITIDÆ	240	Halosydna	384
Aphrodita	241	Polynoë	389
Lætmatonice	258	Enipo	395
Hermione	264	Acholoë	396
POLYNOIDÆ	270	ACETIDÆ	399
Lepidonotus	273	Panthalis	400
Gattyana	285	SIGALIONIDÆ	406
Eunoa	291	Sthenelais	407
Lagisca	298	Eusthenelais	425
Acanthiclepsis	311	Sigalion	427
Harmothoë	313	Leanira	434
Evarne	353	Pholoë	436

* Not including the Introduction, for which see pp. ix-xii of Part I.

A
MONOGRAPH
OF THE
BRITISH
MARINE ANNELIDS.

VOL. II.

POLYCHÆTA—

NEPHTHYDIDÆ TO ARICIIDÆ.

BY

WILLIAM CARMICHAEL McINTOSH, M.D.EDIN.,

L.R.C.S.E., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., F.L.S., C.M.Z.S., V.P. LIT. & PHIL. SOC. ST. AND., V.D., ETC.,

PROFESSOR OF NATURAL HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS; DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY
MUSEUM AND OF THE GATTY MARINE LABORATORY; SUB-COMMISSIONER AND SCIENTIFIC REPORTER
TO THE TRAWLING COMMISSION UNDER LORD DALHOUSIE, 1883-1885; SCIENTIFIC MEMBER
OF THE FISHERY BOARD FOR SCOTLAND, 1892-1895; MEMBER OF THE
IRISH INLAND FISHERIES COMMISSION, 1899-1901.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE RAY SOCIETY,
AND SOLD BY
DULAU & CO., LTD., 37, SOHO SQUARE, W.
1908-1910.

PRINTED BY ADLARD AND SON, LONDON AND DORKING.

CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

POLYCHÆTA (*continued*).

	PAGE		PAGE
NEPHTHYDIDÆ	1	SYLLIDÆ (<i>continued</i>)—	
Nephtys	6	Eurysyllis	241
PHYLLODOCIDÆ	41	Autolytus	209, 243
Notophyllum	46	Amblyosyllis	224
Eulalia	50	Myrianida	228
Eumida	66	NEREIDÆ	249
Anaitis	70	Micronereis	260
Phyllodoce	74	Leptonereis	263
Genetyllis	94	Nereis	267
Eteone	98	EUNICIDÆ	343
Mysta	108	Staurocephalus	352
Mystides	109	Ophryotrocha	364
(ALCIOPIDÆ	112)	Lumbriconereis	371
HESIONIDÆ	114	Zygolobus	390
Ophiodromus	116	Drilonereis	392
Castalia	120	Arabella	394
Leocrates	130	Notocirrus	400
Dalhousiella	134	Onuphis	404
Magalia	136	Hyalinœcia	417
SYLLIDÆ	137	Eunice	425
Nerilla	147	Marphysa	442
Exogone	149	Nematonereis	453
Grubea	234	Lysidice	456
Xenosyllis	155	GONIADIDÆ	460
Sphærosyllis	156	Goniada	462
Microsyllis	159	Glycinde	469
Pionosyllis	161, 236	GLYCERIDÆ	471
Trypanosyllis	169, 240	Glycera	477
Eusyllis	173	ARICIDÆ	494
Odontosyllis	178	Aricia	497
Sylline	186	Scoloplos	509
Syllis	188	Nainereis	516

RAY SOCIETY.

(INSTITUTED 1844.)

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1915-16.

President :

PROF. W. C. MCINTOSH, M.D., LL.D., F.R.S., F.R.S.E., F.L.S., ETC.

Vice-Presidents :

T. A. CHAPMAN, M.D., F.Z.S., F.E.S.

S. F. HARMER, M.A., Sc.D., F.R.S., F.Z.S.

PROF. E. B. POULTON, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., F.R.S., PRES.L.S.

Council :

ROBERT ADKIN, F.E.S.

RICHARD ASSHETON, M.A., F.R.S., F.L.S., F.G.S.

E. A. BOWLES, M.A., F.L.S., F.E.S.

Rev. C. R. N. BURROWS, F.E.S.

Rev. ALFRED FULLER, M.A., F.E.S.

ROBERT GURNEY, F.Z.S.

B. DAYDON JACKSON, Ph.D., F.L.S.

ALBERT H. JONES, Treas.E.S.

FRANK MOREY, F.L.S.

CHARLES OLDHAM, F.L.S., F.Z.S., M.B.O.U.

R. F. SCHARFF, Ph.D., B.Sc., F.L.S., F.Z.S.

C. D. SOAR, F.L.S., F.R.M.S.

WILFRED MARK WEBB, F.L.S., F.R.M.S.

W. C. WORSDELL, F.L.S., Hon.Mem.R.H.S.

Treasurer :

F. DUCANE GODMAN, D.C.L., F.R.S., F.L.S., F.G.S., F.Z.S., F.E.S.

Secretary :

JOHN HOPKINSON, F.L.S., F.G.S., F.Z.S., ASSOC.INST.C.E.,

Weetwood, Watford.

RECENTLY ISSUED AND FORTHCOMING MONOGRAPHS.

For the Sixty-first Year, 1904.

82. A Monograph of the British Desmidiaceæ. By W. and G. S. WEST. Vol. I. xxxvi + 224 + 64 pp., 32 plates. 8vo. 1904.

83. The British Tunicata. By the late JOSHUA ALDER and the late ALBANY HANCOCK. Edited by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. I. With a History of the Work by Canon A. M. NORMAN. xvi + 146 + 42 pp., 20 plates, and frontispiece. 8vo. 1905.

For the Sixty-second Year, 1905.

84. A Monograph of the British Desmidiaceæ. By W. and G. S. WEST. Vol. II. x + 206 + 64 pp., 32 plates (xxxiii-lxiv). 8vo. 1905.

85. The British Freshwater Rhizopoda and Heliozoa. By JAMES CASH, assisted by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. I. The Rhizopoda, Part I. x + 150 + 32 pp., 16 plates. 8vo. 1905.

For the Sixty-third Year, 1906.

86. The British Tunicata. By the late JOSHUA ALDER and the late ALBANY HANCOCK. Edited by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. II. With Lives of the Authors by Canon Norman and Dennis Embleton. xxviii + 164 + 62 pp., 30 plates (xxi-l), and frontispiece. 8vo. 1907.

For the Sixty-fourth Year, 1907.

87. A Monograph of the British Marine Annelids. By WILLIAM CARMICHAEL MCINTOSH. Vol. II, Part 1. Polychæta. Nephthydidæ to Syllidæ. viii + 232 + 46 pp., 22 plates (xliii-l, lvii-lxx). Folio. 1908.

For the Sixty-fifth Year, 1908.

88. A Monograph of the British Desmidiaceæ. By W. and G. S. WEST. Vol. III. xvi + 274 + 62 pp., 31 plates (lxv-xcv). 8vo. 1908.

89. The British Freshwater Rhizopoda and Heliozoa. By the late JAMES CASH, assisted by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. II. The Rhizopoda, Part II. xviii + 168 + 32 pp., 16 plates (xvii-xxxii), and frontispiece. 8vo. 1909.

For the Sixty-sixth Year, 1909.

90. The British Nudibranchiate Mollusca. By the late JOSHUA ALDER and the late ALBANY HANCOCK. Part 8 (supplementary). Text by Sir CHARLES ELIOT. viii + 198 + 18 pp., 8 plates. Folio. 1910.

For the Sixty-seventh Year, 1910.

91. A Monograph of the British Marine Annelids. By WILLIAM CARMICHAEL MCINTOSH. Vol. II, Part 2. Polychæta. Syllidæ to Ariciidæ. vii + 292 (233-524) + 46 pp., 23 plates (li-lvi, lxxi-lxxxvii). Folio. 1910.

For the Sixty-eighth Year, 1911.

92. A Monograph of the British Desmidiaceæ. By W. and G. S. WEST. Vol. IV. xiv + 194 + 66 pp., 33 plates (xcvi-cxxviii). 8vo. 1912.

93. The British Tunicata. By the late JOSHUA ALDER and the late ALBANY HANCOCK. Edited by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. III. xii + 114 + 34 pp., 16 plates (li-lxvi), and frontispiece. 8vo. 1912.

4 RECENTLY ISSUED AND FORTHCOMING MONOGRAPHS.

For the Sixty-ninth Year, 1912.

94. A Bibliography of the Tunicata. By JOHN HOPKINSON. xii + 288 pp. 8vo. 1913.

95. The British Parasitic Copepoda. By THOMAS and ANDREW SCOTT. Vol. I (Copepoda parasitic on Fishes, Part I). xii + 256 pp., 2 plates. 8vo. 1913.

For the Seventieth Year, 1913.

96. The British Parasitic Copepoda. By THOMAS and ANDREW SCOTT. Vol. II (Copepoda parasitic on Fishes, Part II). xii + 144 pp., 72 plates. 8vo. 1913.

For the Seventy-first Year, 1914.

97. A Monograph of the British Marine Annelids. By WILLIAM CARMICHAEL MCINTOSH. Vol. III. Part I.—Text. Polychæta. Opheliidæ to Ammocharidæ. viii + 368 pp. Folio. 1915.

For the Seventy-second Year, 1915.

98. The British Freshwater Rhizopoda and Heliozoa. By JAMES CASH and GEORGE HERBERT WAILES, assisted by JOHN HOPKINSON. Vol. III. The Rhizopoda, Part III. By G. H. WAILES. xxiv + 156 + 52 pp., 25 plates, and frontispiece. 8vo. 1915.

99. The Principles of Plant-Teratology. By W. C. WORSDELL. Vol. I. Text and 25 plates. 8vo. 1915.

In Course of Publication.

The British Desmidiaceæ. By the late W. WEST and Prof. G. S. WEST.

The British Freshwater Rhizopoda and Heliozoa. By the late JAMES CASH and (after Vol. II) G. H. WAILES.

The British Marine Annelids. By Prof. W. C. MCINTOSH.

The Principles of Plant-Teratology. By W. C. WORSDELL. (Vol. II for 1916.)

Preparing for Publication.

The British Characeæ. By JAMES GROVES.

The British Centipedes and Millepedes. By W. M. WEBB.

The British Earthworms. By the Rev. HILDERIC FRIEND.

The British Hydrachnidæ. By C. D. SOAR and W. WILLIAMSON.

The British Ixodoidea. By W. F. COOPER and L. E. ROBINSON.

The Earwigs of the World. By Dr. MALCOLM BURR.

