

Pennatulacea
Compiled by Jacob van der Land and G. C. Williams
The European list was derived from URMO which was
edited by G. C. Williams. The later also checked the
ERMS list.

Family Anthoptilidae

<i>Anthophilum</i>	
<i>grandiflorum</i> (Verrill, 1879)	A M
<i>murrayi</i> K��lliker, 1880	A
Family Funiculinidae	
<i>Funiculina</i>	
<i>quadrangularis</i> (Pallas, 1766)	A
Family Halipteridae	
<i>Halipteris</i>	
<i>africana</i> (Studer, 1879)	A
<i>christi</i> (Koren & Danielssen, 1847)	A
<i>jinmarchica</i> (Sars, 1851)	A
Family Kophobelemnidae	
<i>Kophobelemnon</i>	
<i>leucharti</i> Cecchini, 1917	M
<i>macrospinosum</i> Thomson, 1927	A
<i>stelliferum</i> (M��ller, 1776)	A
Family Pennatulidae	
<i>Crassophyllum</i>	
<i>thessalonicae</i> Vafidis & Koukouras, 1991	M
<i>Gyrophyllum</i>	
<i>hirondellei</i> Studer, 1891	A
<i>Pennatula</i>	
<i>aculeata</i> Danielssen, 1860	A
<i>grandis</i> Ehrenberg, 1834	A
<i>phosphorea</i> Linnaeus, 1758	A M
<i>prolifera</i> Jungersen, 1904	A

<i>rubra</i> (Ellis, 1764)	M	<i>biscayensis</i> (Fischer, 1874)	A
<i>Pteroeides</i>		<i>verrucosa</i> (Pennant, 1777)	A M
<i>lusitanicum</i> Broch, 1910	A	<i>Bunodosoma</i>	
<i>morbusus</i> Tixier-Durivault, 1961	A	<i>biscayensis</i> (Fischer, 1874)	A M
<i>spinosum</i> (Ellis, 1764)	M	<i>rubripunctata</i> (Grube, 1840)	M
<i>tenerum</i> Kölliker, 1869		<i>Condylectis</i>	
Family Protoptilidae		<i>aurantiaca</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1825)	M
<i>Distichoptilum</i>		<i>Cribrinopsis</i>	
<i>gracile</i> Verrill, 1882	A M	<i>crassa</i> (Andrès, 1880)	M
<i>Protoptilum</i>		= <i>Anthopleura crassa</i> (Andrès, 1880)	
<i>carpenteri</i> Kölliker, 1872	A	<i>similis</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>denticulatum</i> Jürgensen, 1904	A	<i>Epiactis</i>	
<i>smitti</i> Kölliker, 1872	A	<i>artica</i> (Verrill, 1868)	A
<i>thomsoni</i> Kölliker, 1872	A	<i>fecunda</i> (Verrill, 1899)	A
Family Umbellulidae		<i>incerta</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>Umbellula</i>		<i>marsupialis</i> Carlgren, 1901	A
<i>encrinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	A	<i>Onubactis</i>	
<i>huxleyi</i> Kölliker, 1880	A	<i>rocioi</i> Lopez, den Hartog & Garcia, 1995	A
<i>lindahli</i> Kölliker, 1875	A M	<i>Paranemonia</i>	
<i>monocephalus</i> Pasternak, 1964	A	<i>cinerea</i> (Contarini, 1844)	M
<i>thomsoni</i> Kölliker, 1874	A M	<i>vouliagmeniensis</i> Chintiroglou, Doumenc & England, 1987	M
Family Veretillidae		<i>Urticina</i>	
<i>Cavernularia</i>		<i>crassicornis</i> (Müller, 1776)	A
<i>elegans</i> (Herklots, 1858)	A	= <i>Tealia crassicornis</i>	
<i>pusilla</i> (Philippi, 1835)	A M	<i>eques</i> (Gosse, 1858)	A
<i>Veretillum</i>		= <i>Tealia lofotensis</i>	
<i>cynomorium</i> (Pallas, 1766)	A	<i>felina</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	A
Family Virgulariidae		= <i>Tealia felina</i>	
<i>Stylatula</i>		Family Actinoscyphiidae	
<i>elegans</i> (Danielssen, 1860)	A	<i>Actinoscyphia</i>	
<i>Virgularia</i>		<i>aurelia</i> (Stephenson, 1918)	A
<i>glacialis</i> Kölliker, 1870	A	<i>saginata</i> (Verrill, 1882)	A
<i>mirabilis</i> (Müller, 1776)	A	<i>Epipractis</i>	
<i>tuberculata</i> Marshall, 1883	A	<i>dubia</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
Hexacorallia		Family Actinostolidae	
Actiniaria		<i>Actinostola</i>	
Compiled by J. van der Land and J. H. den Hartog		<i>callosa</i> (Verrill, 1882)	A
The ERMS list was derived from a preliminary version of the URMO. With the exception of the zooanthids checked by J. Ryland, this list must still be considered preliminary. K. Riemann-Zürneck assisted in the compilation of this list.		= <i>A. abyssorum</i>	
Order Actiniaria		<i>Anthosactis</i>	
Family Actinernidae		<i>ingolfi</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>Actinernus</i>		<i>janmayeni</i> Danielssen, 1890	A
<i>michaelsarsi</i> Carlgren, 1918	A	<i>Glandulactis</i>	
Family Actiniidae		<i>spetsbergensis</i> (Carlgren, 1893)	A
<i>Actinia</i>		<i>Paranthus</i>	
<i>cari</i> Delle Chiaje, 1825	M	<i>rugosus</i> Andrès, 1880	M
<i>elongata</i> Delle Chiaje, 1825	M	<i>Parasicyonis</i>	
<i>equina</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	A M	<i>ingolfi</i> Carlgren, 1942	A
<i>filiformis</i> Rapp, 1829	A	<i>sarsi</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>fragacea</i> Tugwell, 1856	A	<i>Pycnanthus</i>	
<i>prasina</i> Gosse, 1860	A	<i>densus</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>striata</i> (Rizzi, 1967)	M	<i>laevis</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>Anemonia</i>		<i>Sicyonis</i>	
<i>viridis</i> (Forskål, 1775)	A M	<i>biotrans</i> Riemann-Zürneck, 1991	A
<i>Anthopleura</i>		<i>gossei</i> (Stephenson, 1918)	A
<i>ballii</i> (Cocks, 1849)	A M	<i>hemisphaerica</i> Carlgren, 1934	A
<i>rubripunctata</i> (Grube, 1840)	M	<i>ingolfi</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>thallia</i> (Gosse, 1854)	A M	<i>tuberculata</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>Aulactinia</i>		<i>variabilis</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>spetsbergensis</i> (Carlgren, 1921)	A	<i>Stomphia</i>	
<i>stella</i> (Verrill, 1864)	A	<i>coccinea</i> (Müller, 1776)	A
<i>verrucosa</i> (Pennant, 1777)	A M	<i>polaris</i> (Danielssen, 1890)	A
<i>Bolocera</i>		<i>Tealidium</i>	
<i>maxima</i> Carlgren, 1921	A	<i>jungerseni</i> Carlgren, 1921	A
<i>tuediae</i> (Johnston, 1832)	A	Family Aiptasiidae	
<i>Bunodactis</i>		<i>Aiptasia</i>	
		<i>diaphana</i> (Rapp, 1829)	M
		<i>mutabilis</i> (Gravenhorst, 1831)	A M
		= <i>A. couchii</i>	
		<i>Aiptasiogeton</i>	
		<i>pellucidus</i> (Hollard, 1848)	A M
		Family Aliciidae	
		<i>Alicia</i>	
		<i>mirabilis</i> Johnson, 1861	A M