

NEMERTINI

Compiled by Ray Gibson

The higher classification used in the checklist of European nemertean species and genera follows the proposal given by Sundberg (1991) This was modified to include Sundberg & Hylbom's (1994) conclusion, based on their phylogenetic study of the anoplan subclasses Archi- and Palaeonemertea, that the retention of the Archinemertea as a separate taxon could no longer be supported. Nemertean genera listed as archinemerteans in Gibson's (1995) checklist of the nemertean genera and species of the world are included below in the Palaeonemertea. Since 1995 several species of nemerteans have been subjected to taxonomic revision and a number of new genera and species have been established. The present checklist has to a large extent been compiled from information given by Gibson (1994, 1995), but is supplemented by the work of Berg & Gibson (1996), Cantell (1996, 1998), Chernyshev (1995), Envall (1996), Frutos *et al.* (1998) and Senz (1995, 1996a, b, 1997).

References

- Berg, G. & Gibson, R. 1996. A redescription of *Nemertosclex parasiticus* Greeff, 1879, an apparently endoparasitic heteronemertean from the coelomic fluid of the echiuroid *Echiurus echiurus* (Pallas). *Journal of Natural History* 30: 163-173.
- Cantell, C.-E. 1996. Redescription of *Leucocephalonemertes aurantiaca* (Grube, 1855) (Nemertini) n. gen. from the Mediterranean. *Ophelia* 45: 115-125.
- Cantell, C.-E. 1998. The anatomy and taxonomy of *Amorphonemertes kubergensis* gen. et sp. nov. (Nemertini) from the Tromsø area (Norway). *Sarsia* 83: 293-300.
- Chernyshev, A. V. 1995. O vuisshikh taksonakh nemertin s obzorom sistemui podklassa Anopla. *Zoologicheskii zhurnal* 74: 7-18.
- Envall, M. 1996. *Otocyphonemertes corraeae* sp. nov. and a redescription of *O. duplex* (Nemertea: Monostilifera: Otocyphonemertidae), with a phylogenetic consideration of the genus. *Journal of Zoology, London* 238: 253-277.
- Frutos, I., Montalvo, S. & Junoy, J. 1998. A new species of *Prosorhochmus* (Hoploneurertea, Monostilifera) from the Chafarinas Islands (western Mediterranean). *Journal of Zoology, London* 245: 293-298.
- Gibson, R. 1994. *Nemerteans*. Shrewsbury, Field Studies Council, 224 pp. (No. 24 Second Edition in *Synopses of the British Fauna (New Series)* eds R. S. K. Barnes & J. H. Crothers).
- Gibson, R. 1995. Nemertean genera and species of the world: an annotated checklist of original names and description citations, synonyms, current taxonomic status, habitats and recorded zoogeographic distribution. *Journal of Natural History* 29: 271-561.
- Senz, W. 1995. *Lineus rovinjensis* nom. n. (olim *Lineus arenicolus* Senz, 1993) and *Tetrastemma kirsteueri* nom. n. (olim *Tetrastemma cruciatus* Senz, 1993) (Nemertinea: Heteronemertinea, Hoplonemertinea). *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien, Serie B Botanik und Zoologie* 97: 55-56.
- Senz, W. 1996a. Eine Untersuchung der Probleme der Heteronemertinen-Systematik, dargestellt anhand von *Lineus bergendali* n. sp., einer neuen heteronemertine aus dem Golf von Triest (Nemertini: Anopla: Lineidae). *Senckenbergiana Biologica* 76: 197-3208.
- Senz, W. 1996b. On the genus *Minutanemertes* Senz, 1993 (Nemertini: Hoplonemertini). *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien, Serie B Botanik und Zoologie* 98: 45-55.
- Senz, W. 1997. Morphologie und klassifikatorische Position einiger anopler Nemertinen (Nemertini: Anopla). *Annalen des Naturhistorischen Museums in Wien, Serie B Botanik und Zoologie* 99: 423-496.
- Sundberg, P. 1991. A proposal for renaming the higher taxonomic categories in the phylum Nemertea. *Journal of Natural History* 25: 45-48.
- Sundberg, P. & Hylbom, R. 1994. Phylogeny of the nemertean subclass Palaeonemertea (Anopla, Nemertea). *Cladistics* 10: 347-402.

PHYLUM NEMERTINI

Class Anopla

Subclass Palaeonemertini

Family Carinomidae

*Carinoma**armandi* (McIntosh, 1875) A

Family Cephalothricidae

*Cephalothrix**arenaria* Hylbom, 1957 A*atlantica* Germer, 1969 A*bipunctata* Bürger, 1892 M*burgeri* Wijnhoff, 1913 M*germanica* Germer, 1969 A*lactea* Senz, 1993 M*linearis* (Rathke, 1799) A M*mediterranea* Germer, 1969 M*paragermanica* Senz, 1993 M*ruffrons* (Johnston, 1837) A M*Cephalotrichella**signata* (Hubrecht, 1879) M*Procephalothrix**adriatica* Senz, 1993 M*filiformis* (Johnston, 1828) A*kiliensis* Friedrich, 1935 A*oestrymnica* Junoy & Gibson, 1991 A

Family Hubrechtidae

*Hubrechtella**atypica* Senz, 1992 A*combinata* Senz, 1993 M*dubia* Bergendal, 1902 A*globocystica* Senz, 1993 M*Hubrechtia**desiderata* (Kennel, 1891) M

Family Tubulanidae

*Callinera**burgeri* Bergendal, 1900 A*grandis* Bergendal, 1903 A*monensis* Rogers, Gibson & Thorpe, 1992 A*Carinesta**anglica* Wijnhoff, 1912 A*Carinina**arenaria* Hylbom, 1957 A*atavia* (Bergendal, 1902) A*buddenbrocki* (Friedrich, 1935) A*burgeri* Joubin, 1902 A*coei* Hylbom, 1957 A*heterosoma* Müller, 1965 M*poseidoni* Friedrich, 1935 A*remanei* (Nawitzki, 1931) A*wijnhoffae* Kulikova, 1984 A*Protubulanus**theeli* (Bergendal, 1902) A*Tubulanus**albo capitatus* Wijnhoff, 1912 A*ambiguus* (Punnett, 1903) A*annulatus* (Montagu, 1804) A M*banyulensis* (Joubin, 1890) A M*borealis* Friedrich, 1936 A*groenlandicus* (Bergendal, 1902) A*holohynchocoelomicus* Friedrich, 1958 A*inexpectatus* (Hubrecht, 1880) A M*linearis* (McIntosh, 1873/74) A M*miniatus* (Bürger, 1892) A M*norvegicus* Senz, 1993 A

<i>nothus</i> (Bürger, 1892)	A M	<i>inmaculata</i> (Bürger, 1892)	M
<i>panormitanus</i> Monastero, 1930	M	<i>obscura</i> (Friedrich, 1958)	A
<i>polymorphus</i> Renier, 1804	A	<i>thori</i> Friedrich, 1958	A
<i>rubicundus</i> (Bürger, 1892)	M	<i>Lineopsella</i>	
<i>superbus</i> (Kölliker, 1845)	A M	<i>islandicus</i> (Friedrich, 1958)	A
<i>tubicola</i> (Kennel, 1891)	M	<i>Lineus</i>	
Subclass Heteronemertini		<i>acutifrons</i> Southern, 1913	A
Family Cerebratulidae		<i>alienus</i> Bürger, 1895	A M
Family Cerebratulidae		<i>bergendali</i> Senz, 1996	A
<i>Amorphonemertes</i>		<i>bilineatus</i> (Renier, 1804)	A M
<i>kubergensis</i> Cantell, 1998	A	<i>cinereus</i> Punnett, 1903	A
<i>Cerebratulus</i>		<i>coccinus</i> Bürger, 1892	A M
<i>acutus</i> Nardo, 1847	M	<i>dohrnii</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M
<i>aerugatus</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>fischeri</i> Senz, 1997	A
<i>alleni</i> Wijnhoff, 1912	A	<i>frauenfeldi</i> Senz, 1997	A
<i>anguillula</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>gilbus</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>annellatus</i> (Leuckart, 1849)	A	<i>grubei</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M
<i>aureolus</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>gurjanovae</i> Korotkevich, 1977	A
<i>barentsi</i> Bürger, 1895	A	<i>hubrechtii</i> (Langerhans, 1880)	A M
<i>bivittatus</i> Ulyanina, 1870	M	<i>insignis</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>borealis</i> (Diesing, 1862)	A	<i>iota</i> Joubin, 1902	M
<i>brevis</i> Ushakov, 1926	A	<i>islandicus</i> Friedrich, 1958	A
<i>cestoides</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>kennelii</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>complanatus</i> (Kölliker, 1845)	M	<i>kolaensis</i> Ushakov, 1928	A
<i>croceus</i> Grube, 1864	M	<i>kristinebergensis</i> Gering, 1912	A
<i>depressus</i> Quatrefages, 1846	M	<i>lobianki</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>eisigii</i> Hubrecht, 1880	M	<i>longissimus</i> (Gunnerus, 1770)	A
<i>epsilon</i> Joubin, 1902	A	<i>marisalbi</i> Ushakov, 1926	A
<i>erythrorochma</i> Joubin, 1902	A	<i>mcintoshii</i> (Langerhans, 1880)	A
<i>ferrugineus</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>molochinus</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>fissuralis</i> Friedrich, 1958	A	<i>nigrobrunneus</i> Bergendal, 1903	A
<i>flavifrons</i> Grube, 1864	M	<i>parvulus</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>fuscoides</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>pseudoruber</i> (Friedrich, 1935)	A
<i>fuscus</i> (McIntosh, 1873/74)	A M	<i>rovinjensis</i> Senz, 1995	M
<i>gamma</i> Joubin, 1902	A	<i>ruber</i> (Müller, 1774)	A M
<i>greenlandicus</i> Punnett, 1901	A	<i>rufocaudatus</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>hepaticus</i> Hubrecht, 1879	A M	<i>sainthilairi</i> Ushakov, 1926	A
<i>joubini</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>scandinaviensis</i> Punnett, 1903	A
<i>liguricus</i> Blanchard, 1849	M	<i>uschakovi</i> Korotkevich, 1977	A
<i>lividus</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>variegatus</i> Chapuis, 1886	A
<i>marginatus</i> Renier, 1804	A	<i>versicolor</i> Bürger, 1892	M
<i>melanorhynchus</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>viridis</i> (Müller, 1774)	A
<i>modestus</i> Chapuis, 1886	A	<i>Micrella</i>	
<i>niveus</i> (Punnett, 1903)	A	<i>rufa</i> Punnett, 1901	A
<i>norvegicus</i> Punnett, 1903	A	<i>Micrura</i>	
<i>notabilis</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>albida</i> Verrill, 1879	A
<i>pantherinus</i> Hubrecht, 1879	A M	<i>albifrons</i> Timofeeva, 1912	A
<i>rigidus</i> Isler, 1900	A	<i>ambigua</i> Friedrich, 1958	A
<i>roseus</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1841)	A M	<i>atra</i> Punnett, 1903	A
<i>simulans</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>baltica</i> Cantell, 1975	A
<i>urticans</i> (Müller, 1854)	M	<i>bergenicola</i> Punnett, 1903	A
<i>ventriporis</i> Friedrich, 1958	A	<i>candida</i> Bürger, 1892	A M
<i>ventrosulcatus</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>corallifila</i> Cantell, 1975	A
<i>zachsi</i> Ushakov, 1926	A	<i>dellechiajei</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M
<i>Leucocephalonemertes</i>		<i>elegans</i> Senz, 1993	A
<i>aurantiaca</i> (Grube, 1855)	A M	<i>fasciolata</i> Ehrenberg, 1828	A
<i>Micrurides</i>		<i>filaris</i> (Müller, 1788)	A
<i>albopunctatus</i> Cantell, 1988	A	<i>lithotamni</i> Ushakov, 1928	A
<i>islandicus</i> Friedrich, 1960	A	<i>pardalis</i> Haddon, 1886	A
<i>Oxypolella</i>		<i>pseudovaricolor</i> Senz, 1993	A
<i>alba</i> Bergendal, 1903	A	<i>purpurea</i> (Dalyell, 1853)	A M
<i>bergendali</i> Cantell, 1972	A	<i>rockalliensis</i> Dollfus, 1924	A
<i>histrana</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>rovinjensis</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>punnetti</i> Bergendal, 1902	A	<i>scotica</i> Stephenson, 1911	A
<i>Oxypolia</i>		<i>tristis</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M
<i>beaumontiana</i> Punnett, 1901	A	<i>varicolor</i> Punnett, 1903	A
<i>Paracerebratulus</i>		<i>Micrurinella</i>	
<i>adriaticus</i> Senz, 1997	M	<i>antondohrni</i> Friedrich, 1960	A
<i>Valencinura</i>		<i>Nemertosclex</i>	
<i>bahusiensis</i> Bergendal, 1902	A	<i>parasiticus</i> Greeff, 1879	A
Family Lineidae		<i>Paralineus</i>	
<i>Aetheolineus</i>		<i>elisabethae</i> Schütz, 1911	M
<i>pulcherrimus</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>Pontolineus</i>	
<i>Euborlasia</i>		<i>arenarius</i> Müller & Scripcariu, 1964	M
<i>elizabethae</i> (McIntosh, 1873/74)	A M	<i>Pussylineus</i>	

<i>gabriellae</i> Corrêa, 1956	M	<i>pellucidus</i> (Ørsted, 1843)	A
<i>Riseriellus</i>		<i>polyommatus</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>occultus</i> Rogers, Junoy, Gibson & Thorpe, 1993	A	<i>pugnax</i> Hubrecht, 1879	M
<i>Tarrhomys</i>		<i>punnetti</i> Friedrich, 1957	A
<i>praealbescens</i> (Cantell, 1982)	A	<i>reticulatus</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>Tenuilineus</i>		<i>roseus</i> (Müller, 1774)	A
<i>albocinctus</i> (Bergendal, 1903)	A	<i>ryfostrriatus</i> Bergendal, 1903	A
Family Mixolineidae		<i>septentrionalis</i> Friedrich, 1957	A
<i>Mixolineus</i>		<i>sipunculus</i> Saint-Loup, 1886	M
<i>levitrontosus</i> Senz, 1992	A	<i>superbus</i> (Stimpson, 1854)	A
<i>tauricus</i> Müller & Scripcariu, 1971	M	<i>thompsoni</i> Punnett, 1901	A
Family Valenciniidae		<i>validissimus</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>Baseodiscus</i>		<i>virgatus</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>abyssorum</i> (Joubin, 1902)	A	<i>vitae</i> Monastero, 1930	M
<i>delineatus</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1825)	A	<i>Arctonemertes</i>	
<i>filholi</i> (Joubin, 1902)	M	<i>thori</i> Friedrich, 1957	A
<i>minor</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M	<i>Communoporus</i>	
<i>pellucidus</i> (Kennel, 1891)	M	<i>cephalonephridialis</i> (Friedrich, 1940)	A
<i>Poliopsis</i>		<i>hagmeieri</i> (Friedrich, 1940)	A
<i>lacazei</i> Joubin, 1890	A M	<i>rhynchocoelomicus</i> (Friedrich, 1940)	A
<i>Valencinia</i>		<i>Dananemertes</i>	
<i>blanca</i> Bürger, 1892	M	<i>saemundssoni</i> Friedrich, 1957	A
<i>longirostris</i> Quatrefages, 1846	A M	<i>Duosnemertes</i>	
Family incertae sedis		<i>marmorata</i> (Bürger, 1895)	A M
<i>Diplopleura</i>		<i>Gurjanovella</i>	
<i>formosa</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M	<i>littoralis</i> Ushakov, 1926	A
<i>Huilkalineus</i>		<i>murmanica</i> Ushakov, 1926	A
<i>inexpectatus</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>Proneurotes</i>	
<i>Notospermus</i>		<i>baltica</i> Friedrich, 1940	A
<i>geniculatus</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1828)	A M	<i>Psammanthiporus</i>	
<i>Pseudobaseodiscus</i>		<i>elongatus</i> (Stephenson, 1911)	A
<i>nonsulcatus</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>Valdivianemertes</i>	
<i>Utolineides</i>		<i>stannii</i> (Grube, 1840)	M
<i>alba</i> Senz, 1997	M	<i>Zygonemertes</i>	
Class Enopla		<i>algensis</i> (Bürger, 1895)	M
Subclass Hoplonemertini		<i>maslovskiyi</i> (Czerniavsky 1880)	M
Superorder Monostilifera		Family Carcinonemertidae	
Family Amphiporidae		<i>Carcinonemertes</i>	
<i>Amphiporella</i>		<i>carcinophila</i> (Kölliker, 1845)	A
<i>baltica</i> Friedrich, 1940	A	Family Cratenemertidae	
<i>Amphiporus</i>		<i>Nipponnemertes</i>	
<i>adriaticus</i> (Ehrenberg, 1828)	M	<i>danae</i> (Friedrich, 1957)	A
<i>allucens</i> Bürger, 1895	A M	<i>magna</i> (Punnett, 1903)	A
<i>angulatus</i> (Müller, 1774)	A	<i>pulchra</i> (Johnston, 1837)	A
<i>appendiculatus</i> Friedrich, 1957	A	Family Emplectonematidae	
<i>arcticus</i> Punnett, 1901	A	<i>Cryptonemertes</i>	
<i>atypicus</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>actinophila</i> (Bürger, 1904)	A
<i>bicolor</i> Bürger, 1895	A	<i>Emplectonema</i>	
<i>binocellatus</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>bocki</i> Brunberg, 1957	A
<i>bioculatus</i> McIntosh, 1873/74	A	<i>derjugini</i> Ushakov, 1928	A
<i>canescens</i> (Leuckart, 1849)	A	<i>duoni</i> (Joubin, 1890)	A
<i>carinelloides</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>echinoderma</i> (Marion, 1873)	A M
<i>dissimulans</i> Riches, 1893	A	<i>gracile</i> (Johnston, 1837)	A M
<i>dubius</i> Hubrecht, 1879	M	<i>intestinalis</i> Friedrich, 1958	A
<i>fabricii</i> Levinsen, 1879	A	<i>marioni</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	M
<i>flavens</i> Monastero, 1930	M	<i>nordgaardi</i> (Punnett, 1903)	A
<i>giardinae</i> Monastero, 1930	M	<i>spongicola</i> (Bergendal, 1903)	A
<i>glandulosus</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>Nemertopsis</i>	
<i>groenlandicus</i> Ørsted, 1843	A	<i>bivittata</i> (Delle Chiaje, 1841)	A
<i>grubei</i> (Diesing, 1850)	M	<i>capitulata</i> Timofeeva, 1912	M
<i>hastatus</i> McIntosh, 1873/74	A	<i>flavida</i> (McIntosh, 1873/74)	A M
<i>islandicus</i> Friedrich, 1957	A	<i>Paranemertes</i>	
<i>julii</i> Giard, 1890	A	<i>neesii</i> (Ørsted, 1843)	A M
<i>korschelti</i> Friedrich, 1940	A	<i>Tetranemertes</i>	
<i>lactifloreus</i> (Johnston, 1828)	A M	<i>antonina</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	M
<i>langiaegeminus</i> Bürger, 1895	M	Family Ototyphlonemertidae	
<i>marmoratus</i> Hubrecht, 1879	A M	<i>Ototyphlonemertes</i>	
<i>martyi</i> Oxner, 1907	A	<i>antipai</i> Müller, 1968	M
<i>multioculatus</i> (Kölliker, 1845)	M	<i>aurantiaca</i> (du Plessis, 1891)	M
<i>murmanicum</i> Ushakov, 1928	A	<i>aurita</i> (Ulyanina, 1870)	M
<i>nigrostriatus</i> Timofeeva, 1912	A	<i>brunnea</i> Bürger, 1895	A M
<i>oligommatum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>claparedii</i> (du Plessis, 1891)	M
		<i>correae</i> Envall, 1996	A
		<i>duplex</i> Bürger, 1895	M

<i>esulcata</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>lophoheliae</i> Bergendal, 1903	A
<i>macintoshi</i> Bürger, 1895	A M	<i>marionis</i> Joubin, 1890	A M
<i>pallida</i> (Keferstein, 1862)	A M	<i>melanocephalum</i> (Johnston, 1837)	A M
Family Prosorhochmidae		<i>mixtum</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M
<i>Gononemertes</i>		<i>nibatatum</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>parasita</i> Bergendal, 1900	A	<i>peltatum</i> Bürger, 1895	A M
<i>Prosorhochmus</i>		<i>portus</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>adriatica</i> Senz, 1993	M	<i>quadristriatum</i> Langerhans, 1880	A M
<i>chafarinensis</i> Frutos, Montalvo & Junoy, 1998	M	<i>quatrefagesi</i> (Bürger, 1904)	A M
<i>claparedii</i> Keferstein, 1862	A M	<i>robertianae</i> McIntosh, 1873/74	A
<i>subterraneus</i> Friedrich, 1949	A	<i>scutelliferum</i> Bürger, 1895	M
Family Tetrastemmatidae		<i>simplex</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M
<i>Arenonemertes</i>		<i>subpellucidum</i> Ørsted, 1843	A
<i>arenicola</i> Hylbom, 1991	A	<i>timofeevai</i> Gibson, 1995	M
<i>microps</i> Friedrich, 1933	A M	<i>tutus</i> (Monastero, 1930)	M
<i>minuta</i> Friedrich, 1949	A	<i>unicolor</i> (Hubrecht, 1879)	A M
<i>Cyanophthalma</i>		<i>vastum</i> Bürger, 1895	M
<i>cordiceps</i> (Friedrich, 1933)	A	<i>vermiculus</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	A M
<i>obscura</i> (Schultze, 1851)	A M	<i>viera</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M
<i>Nemertellina</i>		<i>viperula</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M
<i>canea</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>virgatum</i> Kirsteuer, 1963	M
<i>minuta</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>vittigerum</i> Bürger, 1904	A M
<i>oculata</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	Family incertae sedis	
<i>Nemertellopsis</i>		<i>Albanemertes</i>	
<i>cephalotrichiformis</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>rovinjensis</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>macrodasys</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>Annulonemertes</i>	
<i>typica</i> Friedrich, 1936	A	<i>minusculus</i> Berg, 1985	A
<i>Paraminutanemertes</i>		<i>Atrionemertes</i>	
<i>minuta</i> (Friedrich, 1935)	A	<i>greenlandica</i> Senz, 1993	A
<i>Prostomatella</i>		<i>Minutanemertes</i>	
<i>arenicola</i> Friedrich, 1935	A	<i>adiverticulata</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>Prostomiopsis</i>		<i>alba</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>alba</i> Friedrich, 1936	A	<i>schijfkoii</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>Sacconemertes</i>		<i>Oerstedtia</i>	
<i>arenosa</i> Karling, 1933	A	<i>crassa</i> (Senz, 1993)	A
<i>Tetrastemma</i>		<i>dorsalis</i> (Abildgaard, 1806)	A
<i>albolineatum</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M	<i>immutabilis</i> (Riches, 1893)	A
<i>ambiguum</i> Riches, 1893	A	<i>laminariae</i> Friedrich, 1936	A
<i>angulatus</i> Senz, 1993	A	<i>nigra</i> (Riches, 1893)	A
<i>arcticum</i> Ushakov, 1926	A	<i>rustica</i> (Joubin, 1890)	A M
<i>aseptatum</i> (Friedrich, 1935)	A	<i>similiformis</i> (Friedrich, 1935)	A
<i>assimile</i> Ørsted, 1843	A	<i>striata</i> Sundberg, 1988	A
<i>bacescui</i> Müller, 1962	M	<i>tenuicollis</i> (Kirsteuer, 1963)	M
<i>baculum</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	M	<i>wijnhoffae</i> Friedrich, 1935	A
<i>beaumonti</i> (Southern, 1913)	A	Superorder Polystylifera	
<i>bioculatum</i> Ørsted, 1844	A	Order Reptantia	
<i>bipeltatum</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M	Family Brinkmanniidae	
<i>bistriatum</i> (Timofeeva, 1912)	M	<i>Brinkmannia</i>	
<i>brunnea</i> (Friedrich, 1935)	A	<i>mediterranea</i> Stiasny-Wijnhoff, 1926	M
<i>buxum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	Family Drepanogigantidae	
<i>candidum</i> (Müller, 1774)	A	<i>Drepanogigas</i>	
<i>cassidens</i> (Marenzeller, 1886)	A	<i>albolineatus</i> (Bürger, 1895)	M
<i>cephalophorum</i> Bürger, 1895	A M	Family Drepanophoridae	
<i>cerasinum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>Drepanophoriella</i>	
<i>coronatum</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	A M	<i>histriana</i> Senz, 1993	M
<i>cruciatum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>Drepanophorus</i>	
<i>diadema</i> Hubrecht, 1879	M	<i>massiliensis</i> Joubin, 1894	M
<i>dubium</i> Ørsted, 1845	A	<i>rubrostriatus</i> Hubrecht, 1874	M
<i>falsum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>Punnettia</i>	
<i>flavidum</i> Ehrenberg, 1828	A M	<i>hubrechtii</i> Stiasny-Wijnhoff, 1926	M
<i>fozensis</i> Gibson & Junoy, 1991	A	<i>splendida</i> (Keferstein, 1862)	A
<i>fulvum</i> Kirsteuer, 1963	M	<i>Wijnhoffella</i>	
<i>glanduliferum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	<i>alexandrinensis</i> Friedrich, 1940	M
<i>graeffei</i> (Diesing, 1863)	M	Family Paradrepanophoridae	
<i>helvolum</i> Bürger, 1895	A M	<i>Paradrepanophorus</i>	
<i>hermaphroditicum</i> (Keferstein, 1868)	A	<i>corallimicola</i> Stiasny-Wijnhoff, 1926	M
<i>herouardi</i> (Oxner, 1908)	A	<i>crassus</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	A M
<i>humilis</i> (Quatrefages, 1846)	M	<i>nisidensis</i> (Hubrecht, 1874)	M
<i>interruptum</i> Bürger, 1895	M	Family Uniporidae	
<i>kefersteinii</i> (Marion, 1869)	M	<i>Uniporus</i>	
<i>kirsteueri</i> Senz, 1995	A	<i>acutocaudatus</i> (Brinkmann, 1914/15)	A
<i>knochii</i> (Kölliker, 1845)	M	<i>borealis</i> (Punnett, 1901)	A
<i>laminariae</i> Ushakov, 1928	A	<i>hyalinus</i> Brinkmann, 1914/15	A
<i>leonillae</i> (Oxner, 1908)	A		
<i>longissimum</i> Bürger, 1895	A M		

Order Pelagica

Family Armaueriidae	
<i>Armaueria</i>	
<i>rubra</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Balaenanemertidae	
<i>Balaenanemertes</i>	
<i>chavesi</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>grandis</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>hjorti</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>lata</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>lobata</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>musculocaudata</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Buergeriellidae	
<i>Buergeriella</i>	
<i>notabilis</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Chuniellidae	
<i>Chuniella</i>	
<i>elongata</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>lanceolata</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Dinonemertidae	
<i>Dinonemertes</i>	
<i>alberti</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>arctica</i> Korotkevich, 1977	A
<i>grimaldii</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
Family Nectonemertidae	
<i>Nectonemertes</i>	
<i>minima</i> Brinkmann, 1915/16	A
<i>mirabilis</i> Verrill, 1892	A M
<i>primitiva</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Pelagonemertidae	
<i>Gelanemertes</i>	
<i>richardi</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>Natonemertes</i>	
<i>acutocaudata</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>Parabalaenanemertes</i>	
<i>fusca</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>zonata</i> (Joubin, 1906)	A
<i>Probalaenanemertes</i>	
<i>wijnhoffae</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
Family Phallonemertidae	
<i>Phallonemertes</i>	
<i>murrayi</i> (Brinkmann, 1912)	A
Family Planktonemertidae	
<i>Crassonemertes</i>	
<i>robusta</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A M
Family Protopelagonemertidae	
<i>Calonemertes</i>	
<i>hardyi</i> (Wheeler, 1934)	A
<i>Pendonemertes</i>	
<i>levinseni</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A
<i>Plotonemertes</i>	
<i>adhaerens</i> Brinkmann, 1917	A M
<i>Protopelagonemertes</i>	
<i>hubrechtii</i> (Brinkmann, 1917)	A

Subclass Bdellonemertini

Family Malacobdellidae	
<i>Malacobdella</i>	
<i>grossa</i> (Müller, 1776)	A M

GASTROTRICHA

Compiled by Jean-Loup d'Hondt and Jacob van der Land

The European list was derived from URMO with additions from Zoological Record.

References

Hondt, J.L. d', 1971. Gastrotricha. *Ocean. Mar. Biol. Ann. Rev.* 9: 141-192.
 Hondt, J.L. d', 1974. Clés tabulaires de détermination des genres marins de Gastrotriches. *Bull. Soc. zool. Fr.* 99: 645-665.
 [In french]

PHYLUM GASTROTRICHA

Order Chaetonotoidea

Family Chaetonotidae

<i>Aspidiophorus</i>	
<i>bisquamosus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>marinus</i> Remane, 1926	A M
<i>mediterraneus</i> Remane, 1927	A M
<i>ornatus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>plystictos</i> Balsamo and Todaro, 1987	M
<i>tentaculatus</i> Wilke, 1954	M
<i>Chaetonotus</i>	
<i>aegilonensis</i> Balsamo, Fregni and Tongiorgi, 1994	M
<i>aequispinosus</i> Schrom, 1972	M
<i>angustus</i> Schrom, 1972	M
<i>antipai</i> Rodewald, 1938	M
<i>apechochaetus</i> Hummon, Balsamo and Todaro, 1992	M
<i>apolemnus</i> Hummon, Balsamo and Todaro, 1992	M
<i>atrox</i> Wilke, 1954	A M
<i>balticus</i> Remane, 1926	A M
<i>condensus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>decipiens</i> Remane, 1926	A M
<i>dispar</i> Wilke, 1954	A M
<i>hilarus</i> Schrom, 1972	M
<i>hystrix</i> Metschnikoff, 1865	A M
<i>inaequidentatus</i> Kisielewski, 1988	A M
<i>lacunosus</i> Mock, 1979	M
<i>littoralis</i> d'Hondt, 1970	A
<i>mariae</i> Todaro, 1992	M
<i>maximus</i> Ehrenberg, 1831	A M
<i>modestus</i> Schrom, 1972	M
<i>napoleonicus</i> Hummon, Todaro and Tongiorgi, 1993	M
<i>neptuni</i> Wilke, 1954	M
<i>oceanides</i> d'Hondt, 1971	A
<i>paradoxus</i> Remane, 1929	M
<i>parthenopieus</i> Wilke, 1954	A M
<i>parvus</i> Wilke, 1954	M
<i>persetosus</i> Zelinka, 1889	A M
<i>schultzei</i> Metschnikoff, 1865	
<i>serenus</i> Schrom, 1972	M
<i>siciliensis</i> Hummon, Balsamo and Todaro, 1992	M
<i>similis</i> Zelinka, 1889	A M
<i>somniculosus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>tempestivus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>variosquamatus</i> Mock, 1979	A
<i>Halichaetonotus</i>	
<i>aculifer</i> (Gerlach, 1953)	A M
<i>arenarius</i> (d'Hondt, 1971)	A
<i>balticus</i> Kisielewski, 1975	A
<i>batillifer</i> (Luporini and Tongiorgi, 1972)	M
<i>clavicornis</i> Balsamo, Fregni and Tongiorgi, 1995	M
<i>dubius</i> (Remane, 1926)	
<i>etrolomus</i> Hummon, Balsamo and Todaro, 1992	M
<i>genatus</i> Balsamo, Fregni and Tongiorgi, 1995	M
<i>jucundus</i> (d'Hondt, 1971)	A
<i>lamellatus</i> Kisielewski, 1975	A
<i>littoralis</i> (d'Hondt, 1971)	A
<i>margaretae</i> Hummon, Balsamo and Todaro, 1992	M
<i>marivagus</i> Balsamo, Todaro and Tongiorgi, 1992	M
<i>paradoxus</i> (Remane, 1927)	A M
<i>parvus</i> (Wilke, 1954)	M