Report N^{o} ...

Research Vessel: RV Mtafiti

Date: 21 - 22 April 2016,

Region: South Mombasa Survey Area: Shimoni

Study of relation of physical parameters and biological parameters at coastal Shimoni region, Kenya

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Objective:

- To determine the variation of water salinity and temperature on depth;
- Determine the concentration of the phytoplankton, nutrients and determine the productivity of the area.

Method:

- i. Take CTD Profile
- ii. Take Niskin bottle for water sampling
- iii. Plankton Net at the surface
- iv. Take water Sampling from the Themosalinity (thermosalinograph)
- v. Drop Line:
 - i. 47 Hooks,
 - ii. Fishing from the bottom and up to 30m from the bottom,
 - iii. Bait: Mackerel
 - iv. Hook: Circular Hooks

Station Information:

| Sampling | Series | Station | Date | Time Start (GMT) | Time End (GMT) | Lat | Lon | Max Depth (m) | Sample Depth (m) | Comment |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|
| CTD | 1 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 06:56 | 07:07 | 4° 38.076 S 4° 37.859 S | 39° 28.224 E 39° 28.324 E | 150 | 130 | |
| Niskin | 2 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 07:01 | 07:07 | 4° 37.972 S | 39° 28.268 E | 150 | 130 | |
| CDT | 3 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 07:42 | 07:53 | 4° 38.371 S 4° 38.070 S | 39° 28.100 E 39° 28.326 E | 150 | 80 | |
| Niskin | 4 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 07:47 | 07:53 | 4° 38.226 S | 39° 28.201 E | 150 | 20, 80 | |
| Surface Plankton Sampling | 5 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 07:53 | | 4° 38.226 S | 39° 28.201 E | 150 | Surface 3.5 | From the Themosalinity Tap |
| Plankton Net | 6 | 2 | 21/04/2016 | 12:29 | 12:43 | 4° 38.260 S 4° 38.144 S | 39° 29.102 E 39° 27.955 E | 150 | Surface | Flow Meter Start: 276217 to 284940 |
| Drop line | 7 | 4 | 22/04/2016 | 07:30 | 08:43 | 4° 37.820 S | 39° 28.732 E | 180 | | 47 hooks, Bait: Mackerel Fishing: From Bottom to 30m |
| CTD | 8 | 4 | 22/04/2016 | 11:01 | | 4° 38.485 S | 39° 28.576 E | 190 | 120 | Blind CTD, Not Real Time |

Sampling Preservation:

- Plankton Net we use Formalin 2%
- Phytoplankton we use Lugol
- Sampling from the Themosalinity, we filter 10L of water and use Lugol

Weather Condition:

- Wind speed: 3 to 4 m/s
- Spring Tide
- Wave height: max 0.5m

Issues/Problem

- Slow speed of the vessel and the vessel was operating with only one engine. (Took us more time to get to the different Stations)
- CTD connection/communication
- Vessel was drifting a lot when at the station
- Hydraulic or winch issue. So we were not able to take vertical phytoplankton Sampling
- Van Veen Grab missing

Limitation:

• Bathymetry Information was not available

Acknowledge

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